

## A Reflection on NCRB Data

### What is the issue?

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The latest NCRB data calls for the governments to study the underlying causes for the crimes and focus on building a better inclusive society.

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### What do the findings reflect and call for?

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- **Police Reforms** - Basic issues such as modernising the police, recruiting the right candidates and teaching them to uphold human rights should be given priority.

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- The orders of the Supreme Court on police reforms issued in 2006 will have to be implemented in letter and spirit by all States.

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- The police forces should comply with the directions of recording crimes with greater sensitivity.

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- Genuine measures for a more transparent and socially accountable Ministerial superintendence over the police should be put in place.

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- This would help eliminating the political interference in criminal justice delivery system and raise public confidence in its working.

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- **Urban** - It is often argued that urban India, being a melting pot of communities and identities, is less oppressive towards Dalits.

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- However, the data on atrocities against Dalits has proven this long-held view wrong.

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- As, urban centres reflect to a large extent the social mores and power relations of rural hinterlands, instead of being an accommodative society.

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- Evidently, Lucknow and Patna top the list of cities that have reported the

highest percentage of atrocities against Dalits.

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- Also, there is a distinct urban geography for violence against women.  
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- Evidently, Delhi and Mumbai have turned out to be the least safe cities for women.  
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- A progressive Constitution and numerous laws have empowered the Dalits, but these have not ended caste discrimination.  
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- In fact, the politicisation and empowerment of the Dalit community has resulted in a backlash with counter-mobilisations.  
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- This is certainly by communities that are reluctant to give up their social, economic and political privileges.  
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- **Social development** - Last year's data indicate that there is a rise in the number of cases involving juveniles.  
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- Social development should thus be seriously focused as an instrument of reducing the crime rate.  
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- A focussed programme to universalise education and skills training would potentially keep juveniles from coming into conflict with the law.  
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**Source: The Hindu, Indian Express**

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