

## Ban on traditional buffalo and bulbul (songbird)

### Why in News?

The Gauhati High Court reintroduced a ban on traditional buffalo and bulbul (songbird) fights during Magh Bihu Assam, quashed the Assam government's Standard Operating Procedure (SOP) of the previous year

- **Buffalo fight** - Traditional buffalo fights are popularly known as ***Moh Jooj*** in Assam.
- It was introduced to Assamese culture by the 30<sup>th</sup> Ahom King, ***Swargadeo Rudra Singha***, nearly 200 years ago.
- It is celebrated as a sport, the riverside town of Ahatguri has been hosting buffalo fight tournaments as part of the Magh Bihu celebrations since 1972.
- It is against the provisions of
  - Prevention of Cruelty to Animals Act, 1960,
  - The Wildlife Protection Act, 1972, and
  - The Supreme Court's 2014 judgement which outlawed the use of bulls as performing animals in jallikattu, kambala and bullock cart races.
- **Magh Bihu** - It is also known as Bhogali Bihu or Maghar Domahi, is an Assamese winter ***harvest festival*** observed in January or February.
- The buffalo and bulbul fights are part of the folk culture associated with this harvest festival.
- **Bulbul fight** - In some parts of Assam starved and intoxicated bulbuls were made to fight over food.

Red-vented Bulbul	Wild water buffalo
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Scientific Name</b> - <i>Pycnonotus cafer</i></li> <li>• It is a dark, sleek, medium-sized bird with a black crest and a white rump. The red color under the tail is often difficult to see.</li> <li>• <b>Habitat</b> - It often seen high in trees or perched on wires in urban and rural areas; generally prefers scrubby edge habitat instead of dense forest.</li> <li>• <b>Distribution</b> - Native to South and Southeast Asia.</li> <li>• <b>Conservation status</b></li> <li>• IUCN Red List - Least Concern</li> <li>• Schedule II of the Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Scientific Name</b> - <i>Bubalus arnee</i>.</li> <li>• It is also called Asian buffalo and Asiatic buffalo.</li> <li>• Wild water buffalo are larger and heavier than domestic buffalo.</li> <li>• It is a large bovine native to the Indian Subcontinent and Southeast Asia.</li> <li>• In India, they are largely restricted to in and around Kaziranga, Manas and Dibru-Saikhowa National Parks, Laokhowa Wildlife Sanctuary and Bura Chapori Wildlife Sanctuary and in a few scattered pockets in Assam; and in and around D'Ering Memorial Wildlife Sanctuary in Arunachal Pradesh.</li> <li>• It is listed as <b><i>Endangered</i></b> in the IUCN Red List</li> </ul>

### References

1. [The Indian Express | Ban on buffalo and bulbul fights](#)
2. [Hindustan Times | Gauhati HC bans buffalo and bulbul fights](#)

