

Behavior change for Universal Health

What is the issue?

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• WHO commemorates this year's World Health Day (April 7) with the theme "Universal Health Coverage: Everyone, Everywhere".

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 \bullet It is essential to understand at this point that healthcare policies incorporate the behavioural component in it. $\mbox{\sc h}$

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What are the concerns?

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• Health clinics that are accessible and affordable still go unutilised in rural and under-served people.

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• Behavioural patterns, old traditions, conventional beliefs, and habits have a strong hold on people.

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• There is a long entrenched practice of going to untrained and unqualified doctors.

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- \bullet There is evidently a lack of trust on existing scientific healthcare models. $\ensuremath{^{\text{h}}}$
- \bullet All these in turn affect the success of healthcare efforts. $\ensuremath{^{\backslash n}}$

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What is desired?

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 \bullet The low turnout witnessed at health outlets call for a shift in the approach. $\ensuremath{^{\text{h}}}$ $n\n$

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• It takes concerted efforts to address this which include:

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i. breaking various myths

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 ${\it ii.}$ sharing continued education and awareness

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 $_{\text{iii.}}$ rendering door-to-door services especially for women and child care

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• Notably holding camps and reaching out to the villages proved to be more effective.

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• It triggered a change in the behavioural patterns of the villagers who began trusting a scientifically sound model.

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They started moving away from the traditional practices.

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What should policies aim for?

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- \bullet Modifying individual behaviour is essential for the success of any public policy promoting health awareness and healthcare delivery. \n
- Effective people participation and engagement is significant.
- \bullet More interactive health policies are likely of developing public understanding, appealing to a larger consciousness and modifying habits. \n
- The health models need to be thought-out and viewed from public behavioural psychology during inception and while being drafted.
- \bullet Social media, digitisation, tele-assisted medicine, video and audio campaigns can play a significant role in reaching out to people. \n

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Source: BusinessLine

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