

## BIMSTEC

### Why in News?

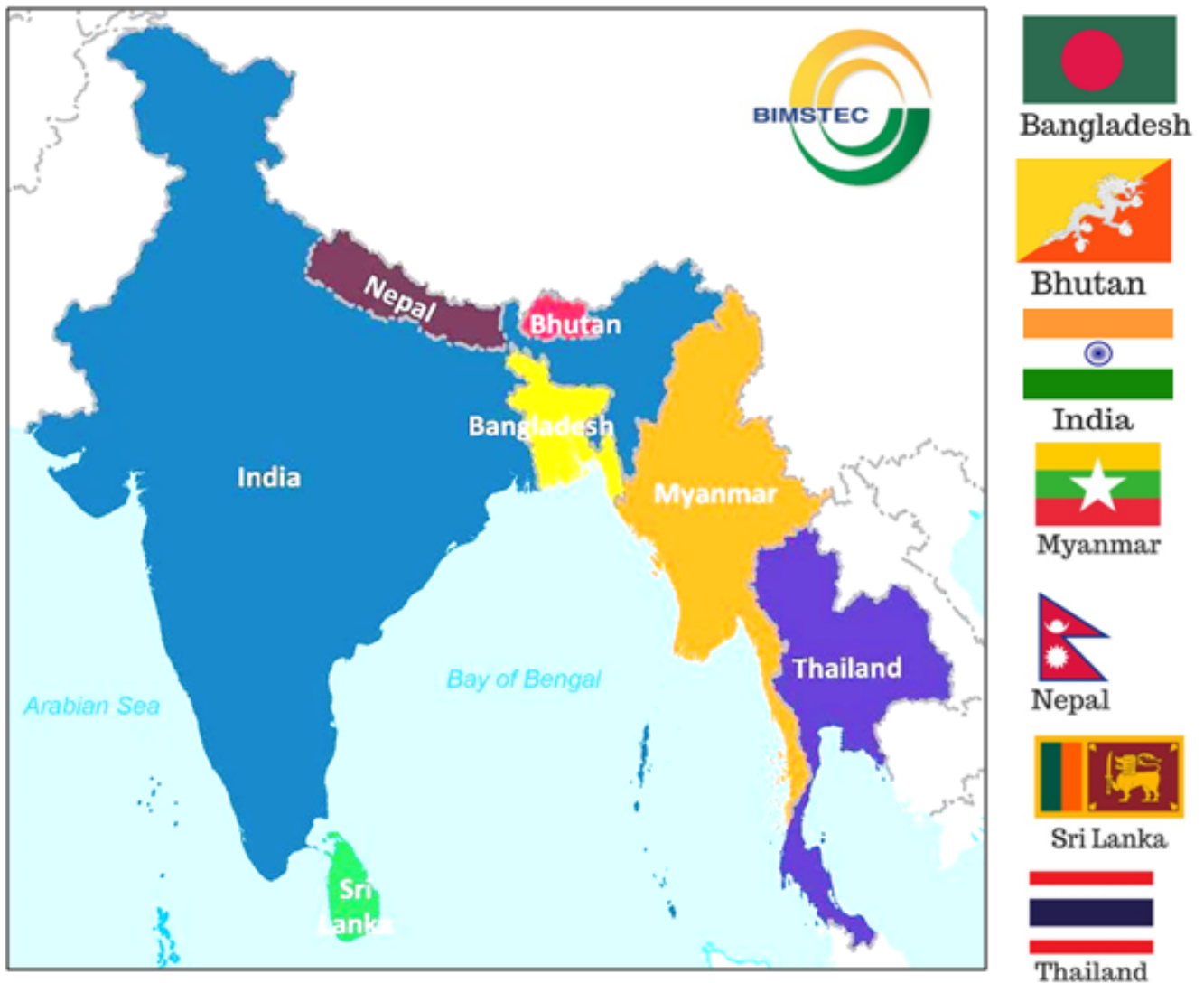
India recently seconded a senior diplomat to drive BIMSTEC as its 4<sup>th</sup> Secretary-General (SG).

### What is BIMSTEC?

- **BIMSTEC** - Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation.
- It is a *regional organization* group of littoral countries encircling the Bay of Bengal with ***own flag and emblem***.
- **Established in** - **1997** with the signing of the ***Bangkok Declaration***.
- The year 2022 marked the **25<sup>th</sup> anniversary of BISTEC** formation.
- **Secretariat at** - Dhaka, Bangladesh.
- **Aim** - To foster ***economic and social development*** among member countries.
- **Members** - **7 members** (Bangladesh, Bhutan, India, Nepal, Sri Lanka, Myanmar and Thailand).
- Thus, it includes 5 members from **SAARC** and 2 from **ASEAN**.

*BIMSTEC was initially known as BIST-EC (Bangladesh, India, Sri Lanka, Thailand- Economic cooperation) before the joining of Myanmar (1997), Bhutan (2004) and Nepal (2004).*

- **BIMSTEC Charter** - It was signed and adopted during the fifth BIMSTEC Summit in Sri Lanka in 2022.



### What are the purposes of BIMSTEC?

- **Accelerating economic growth** - Promote joint endeavours, *trade and investment*.
- **Increasing collaboration** - On matters of common interest in the *economic, social, technical and scientific* fields.
- **Improving assistance** - In the form of *training and research* facilities in the educational, professional and technical spheres.
- **Effective cooperation** - Maintain beneficial cooperation with existing international and regional organizations.
- **Maintaining peace and stability** - By close collaboration in combating international terrorism, transnational organized crimes as well as natural disasters, climate change and communicable diseases.
- **Improving social progress** - Promoting endeavour *to eradicate poverty* from the Bay of Bengal region.
- **Developing connectivity** - Creating synergy among connectivity frameworks in the region, as a key enabler to *economic integration for shared prosperity*.

## What are the various BIMSTEC Centres?

- **BIMSTEC Energy Centre (BEC)** - It is to be housed in the premises of the Central Power Research Institute in ***Bengaluru, India***.
- It will also function as the *Secretariat of the BIMSTEC Grid Interconnection Coordination Committee*.
- **BIMSTEC Centre on Weather and Climate** - It is located in the National Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasting (NCMRWF) ***in Uttar Pradesh, India***.
- **BIMSTEC Cultural Industries Observatory** - In 2006, it was proposed for the establishment of BIMSTEC Cultural Industries Commission (BCIC) and the BIMTEC Cultural Industries Observatory (BCIO) ***in Bhutan***.
- **BIMSTEC Technology Transfer Facility** - The Memorandum of Association (MoA) on the establishment was signed in 2022 during the 5<sup>th</sup> BIMSTEC Summit but its *entry into force is awaited*.

## What are the shortcomings?

- It has decided not to go-ahead with the BIMSTEC Development Fund.
- Negotiation of the BIMSTEC FTA is yet to be completed.
- BIMSTEC grid connectivity and energy projects are yet to take off.
- While the connectivity plan is ready, the real implementation is yet to start.
- The postponement of the 6th Summit has slowed BIMSTEC integration.

## What lies ahead?

- 6<sup>th</sup> BIMSTEC summit under the chairmanship of Thailand will be held in 2024 with promising features like
  - Adoption of the BIMSTEC Rules of Procedure
  - Adoption of the BIMSTEC Maritime Cooperation Agreement (BMCA)
  - Launching of BIMSTEC Bangkok Vision 2030

*Bangladesh is going to take over the chairmanship of BIMSTEC from Thailand once the 6th Summit is over.*

## References

1. [The Hindu Business Line| Regional cooperation in BIMSTEC](#)
2. [BIMSTEC| Purposes of BIMSTEC](#)