

## **BIMSTEC Summit 2018 - Kathmandu declaration**

### **Why in news?**

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The Bay of Bengal Initiative for Multi-Sectoral Technical and Economic Cooperation (BIMSTEC) summit was recently held in Kathmandu, Nepal.

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### **What are the major outcomes?**

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- BIMSTEC comprises of India, Bangladesh, Myanmar, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Bhutan and Nepal.

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- The fourth summit of the BIMSTEC was attended by leaders of the seven nations of the grouping.

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- The regional grouping's Kathmandu declaration was released at the end of the summit.

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- **Terrorism** - The Declaration focussed on backing of terror by state and non-state actors, and transnational organised crimes.

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- It described terrorism as a "great threat" to international peace and security.

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- It advocated targeting terrorists, terror organisations and networks.

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- Besides, it called for identifying and holding accountable states and non-state entities that -

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- i. encourage, support or finance terrorism

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- ii. provide sanctuaries to terrorists

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- The declaration did not name any specific country.

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- But Pakistan is often accused by its neighbours, including India, of providing safe havens to terrorists.

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- **Connectivity** - The declaration underscored the importance of multidimensional connectivity.

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- This would be a key enabler to economic integration for shared prosperity.

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- **Energy** - An MoU was signed on establishment of the BIMSTEC Grid Interconnection.

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- It provides for optimisation of using energy resources in the region.

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- It also facilitates promotion of efficient and secure operation of power system.

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## **What was India's role?**

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- The BIMSTEC Region is a meeting point for India's Neighbourhood First, and Act East policies.

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- It offers opportunities for connectivity covering trade, economy, transport, digital and people-to-people.

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- Indian PM thus made a strong pitch for enhanced regional connectivity.

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- India also expressed its commitment to working with the members on combating terrorism and drug trafficking.

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- BIMSTEC member states are largely situated between the Himalayas and the Bay of Bengal.

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- They hence face frequent natural disasters such as flood, cyclone and

earthquake.

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- India thus called for “cooperation and coordination” in humanitarian assistance and disaster relief efforts.

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- India will also host the International Buddhist Conclave in 2020.

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- The BIMSTEC leaders were invited to attend the event as guests of honour.

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- India expressed its commitment to enhance its national knowledge network.

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- This was in reference to the field of digital connectivity in Sri Lanka, Bangladesh, Bhutan and Nepal.

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- India also plans to extend it to Myanmar and Thailand.

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- India would set up a Centre for Bay of Bengal Studies at the Nalanda University.

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- This is to promote research on art, culture and other subjects in the Bay of Bengal.

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**Source: The Hindu**

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