

# **BRICS - A United Front**

## Why in news?

\n\n

The 9<sup>th</sup> annual BRICS summit had just concluded in Xiamen in China recently.

\n\n

## How was the India - China Bonhomie?

\n\n

\n

- By putting up a united front at the BRICS summit, and proposing a revival of the Panchsheel principles of peaceful cooperation, India & China displayed a strong willingness to strengthen cooperation.
  - \n The
- The conference sent a clear message that both sides are willing to look beyond the recent Doklam military stand-off and solve future issues through negotiations and diplomacy.
- \n
  There were also indications that new mechanisms to strengthen the border defence agreements are being considered.
  \n
  - China also chose not to speak of the contentious Belt and Road Initiative at the summit, respecting India's concerns.

\n\n

#### How was the overall consensus?

\n\n

∖n

- Member countries expressed their displeasure with the kind of economic protectionism that the US is now espousing.  $\n$
- They also asserted their commitment to an "open and inclusive" multilateral trading system.
  - \n
- North Korea was univocally condemned for its aggressive posturing by all

members, while at the same time they advocated dialogue to resolve the crisis.

\n

- All member countries had endorsed the labelling of "Lashkar-e-Taiba" and the "Jaish-e-Mohammed" as terrorist groups threatening regional stability.  $\n$ 

\n\n

### How does the future hold?

\n\n

\n

- China & India must restart meetings of the Special Representatives, to speed up discussions on border disputes in Sikkim & the eastern sector.  $\n$
- Also, the BRICS view on terrorist groups like the LeT and JeM needs to be translated into actionable points.  $\gamman n$
- UN Security Council's meeting in October will see the issue of designating JeM chief Masood Azhar as a global terrorist.  $\n$
- China's stand at the 'Security Council" will be closely watched as it had blocked previous such resolutions.

\n\n

\n\n

#### Source: The Hindu

