

## Challenges in Deciphering Harappan Script

### Why in News?

*Recently, the scholars have struggled to solve many subproblems to decipher the Harappan writing system.*

- **Challenges** - Deciding if set of symbols actually represent a writing system.
- Devising appropriate procedures to isolate or segment the stream of symbols into a sequence of single signs.
- Reducing the set of signs to the minimal set by forming (its alphabet, syllabary, or inventory of signs) by identifying all allographs.

***Allograph** is the different representations of the same character in different typefaces. It is the same sign written in a variant form, for example a printed 'a' and a cursive 'a'*

- Assigning to each symbol their specified value, whether phonetic or otherwise.
- Trying to match these values to a specific language.
- **No multilingual inscriptions** - IVC had robust trade links with the contemporaneous Mesopotamian Civilisation whose cuneiform script was deciphered but there isn't any multilingual inscriptions found.

*The most famous multilingual inscription is the **Rosetta Stone**, which contains a decree passed during the reign of Ptolemy V in 196 BCE in 3 scripts: Greek, demotic (a later ancient Egyptian script), and hieroglyphics.*

- **Unknown Script and/or Language** - The Indus script is under the category of 'an unknown script writing an unknown language'.

### 3 basic categories of undeciphered scripts/languages

- An unknown script writing a known language.
- A known script writing an unknown language.
- An unknown script writing an unknown language.

- **Insufficient material evidences** - Although some 3,500 seals have been identified till date, given that each seal has on average only 5 characters inscribed, it isn't sufficient to decipher the script.
- This general paucity of information has made it difficult to decipher its script.

*The Tamil Nadu Chief Minister has announced a **\$1 million prize** for*

*deciphering the script of the Indus Valley Civilisation.*

## **Reference**

[The Indian Express| Challenges in Deciphering Indus Script](#)

## **Related News**

[100 years of Discovery of Harappan Civilisation](#)

[Connection between Harappan and the Vedic Age](#)

