

## **Concerns with Thoothukudi Firing**

### **What is the issue?**

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Thoothukudi firing incident has to be treated as an early warning system for the emerging threats to Indian democracy.

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### **How did the Sterlite struggle evolve?**

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- Sterlite stakes claim to be India's largest copper producer and is a major presence in Tamil Nadu's industrial mix.

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- But the industry has been under the scanner for environmental violations since its inception in the 1990s.

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- Significantly, the Supreme Court in 2013 had imposed an Rs.100-crore fine on Sterlite for pollution.

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- As the nearby residencies started to face health and environmental issues, they had been protesting sporadically for many years now.

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- But the proposal for the plant's expansion plan intensified protests about a couple of months ago and the situation has remained heated since then.

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- TN government has claimed that the plant is currently not operational and that expansion has been stalled.

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- But there was complete official apathy to convey this message unambiguously to the protesting masses, thereby attracting suspensions.

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### **What are the concerns arising in this issue?**

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- One of the main concerns in this issue is people look for democracy, while the state and Sterlite seek to subvert it.

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- Thoothukudi has demonstrated this through the resilience of the bar and traders' associations which worked day and night to get arrested people released.

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**Source: The Hindu**

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