

## **Fake News Crackdown - The Flaws**

### **What is the issue?**

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- The onus for curtailing the fake news menace is disproportionately being shifted on the social media platforms.

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- It needs to be recognized that a collaborative approach addressing both the technology and social sides is needed.

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### **Why is the government's approach to address the problem flawed?**

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- Fake news and rumour mongering through social media has reached epic proportions in recent times with deadly consequences.

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- In this context, the government has adopted a flawed approach in resolving the ongoing security crisis due to fake news being circulated on social media.

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- Notably, social media platforms like WhatsApp are being disproportionately pressured into accepting the blame for the malice.

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- They are also being burdened with finding a solution for mob lynching incidences, which isn't their main domain.

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- Further, in their focus to trace the origin of fake news, government has been calling for undoing the encryption, which might violate the privacy of millions.

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- Notably, as user data is highly sought after by unscrupulous elements, it is important to have a system that is completely encrypted end-to-end.

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## **What is the government's stand on data privacy?**

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  - Policy makers have taken a contradictory stance with regard to data issues.
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    - On one hand they want digital players such as Facebook to plug data leaks but on the other they are asking WhatsApp to give access to specific user data.
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      - Even more dangerous is the attempts by the Centre to block applications such as WhatsApp, Facebook, Instagram and Telegram on security grounds.
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        - If such a mechanism is put in place, there is always the possibility of regimes misusing the system to bulldoze privacy and freedom of speech.

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## **What is the way ahead?**

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  - Rather than deploying strong-arm tactics on technology providers alone, the Centre needs to try addressing problem at the consumer end too.
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    - The Centre itself needs to send strong signals that it is serious about addressing rumour mongering and lynching incidences.
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      - This can be done by seriously pursuing those who have already been caught pushing out fake messages to cause social disharmony.
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        - The State policing machinery has to be empowered to catch anyone responsible for circulating fake messages, irrespective of political affiliations.
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          - On their part, technology companies should do more in creating awareness and educating users about fake messages.
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            - WhatsApp is coming up with various innovative ideas to curtail the spread

of fake news, but much remains to be done in this regard.

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**Source: Business Line**

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