

Fiscal Health Index (FHI), 2025

Why in news?

The Fiscal Health Index (FHI) was recently released by Niti Aayog that provides a comprehensive assessment of the fiscal health of 18 major States.

- **Aim** - To throw light on the fiscal status at the sub-national level and guide policy reforms for sustainable and resilient economic growth.
- **Fiscal Health Index 2025** - Is *first of kind in India*, a comprehensive assessment with insights into state-specific challenges and areas for improvement.
- **Five key sub-indices** - The index is based on 5 key sub-indices that include *Quality of Expenditure, Revenue Mobilisation, Fiscal Prudence, Debt Index, and Debt Sustainability*.
- **Launched by** - Niti Aayog.
- **18 major States** - The index assesses the fiscal health of the only 18 major states.
- **Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG)** - The report uses the data from CAG.
- **Odisha** - With a cumulative *score of 67.8*, Odisha tops the ranking in fiscal health among 18 major States, *followed by Chhattisgarh and Goa* with scores of 55.2 and 53.6, respectively.
- Odisha tops the Debt Index (99.0) and Debt Sustainability (64.0) rankings with better than average scores under Quality of Expenditure and Revenue Mobilization.
- **Strong fiscal health** - The achiever States display strong fiscal health, excelling in revenue mobilization, expenditure management, and debt sustainability.
- **West Bengal and Punjab** - States like West Bengal and Punjab witnessed *growing debt burdens*, increasing debt-to-GDP ratios and raising serious concern about debt sustainability.

HOW STATES FARE

Fiscal Health Index Score (out of 100)

TOP 5 ▲

1	Odisha	67.8	<div style="width: 67.8%;"></div>
2	Chhattisgarh	55.2	<div style="width: 55.2%;"></div>
3	Goa	53.6	<div style="width: 53.6%;"></div>
4	Jharkhand	51.6	<div style="width: 51.6%;"></div>
5	Gujarat	50.5	<div style="width: 50.5%;"></div>

BOTTOM 5 ▼

18	Punjab	10.7	<div style="width: 10.7%;"></div>
17	Andhra Pradesh	20.9	<div style="width: 20.9%;"></div>
16	West Bengal	21.8	<div style="width: 21.8%;"></div>
15	Kerala	25.4	<div style="width: 25.4%;"></div>
14	Haryana	27.4	<div style="width: 27.4%;"></div>

Source: NITI Aayog

- **Significance** - FHI helps to promote more integrated approach to fiscal health and sustainable growth, with shared responsibility of both levels of government in achieving national prosperity.
- FHI offers a roadmap for achieving fiscal consolidation, improving transparency, and fostering effective resource management.
- FHI is not merely a ranking but *a tool designed to assess* and thereby improve the fiscal health of States.
- It provides *a framework to evaluate the financial well-being of state economies* through key fiscal indicators.

References

1. [PIB| Launch of the Fiscal Health Index 2025](#)
2. [Business Standard| Fiscally Healthiest States](#)

