

Gorkhaland - Constitutional innovation

Why in news?

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The agitation for a separate Gorkhaland state has been going on in West Bengal.

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What is need for addressing the Gorkhaland?

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• The Nepalese and Lepchas living in Darjeeling and the adjoining areas have a more distinct culture and history than the Bengalis in rest of the state.

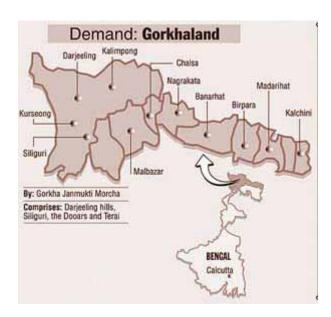
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• But since 1835 Darjeeling has been administered by the authorities in Kolkata.

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 The agitations are also becoming costly for West Bengal and the country, economically and for other reasons.

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How this conflict can be solved without bifurcation?

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- \bullet Article 244 A provides for an autonomous state for certain tribal areas in Assam with its own legislature and council of ministers. \n
- By a small constitutional amendment, the applicability of this article can be extended to West Bengal even other states.
- This will enable the establishment of an Autonomous State of Gorkhaland, with a legislature and council of ministers within the existing state of West Bengal without bifurcating it.

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What will be advantages of such decision?

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• This solution will enable West Bengal to return to the path of development and welfare.

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• The Autonomous State can concentrate on the aspirations and welfare of the people of the region.

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• It can be an opportunity to secure all-round advancement of the STs, Scheduled Castes (SCs), and Socially and Educationally Backward Classes and the poor.

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• This solution can be extended to other states where there is a demand for the formation of new states.

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- But a massive drive to build public opinion, both among Nepali-speaking and Bengali-speaking people, has to be undertaken.
- \bullet The Nepali-speaking people must be told that an autonomous state will enable them to assume control over their future and development. \n
- Similarly, Bengalis should be assured that they will not lose Darjeeling, which will continue to be part of West Bengal while being the capital of

the Autonomous State of Gorkhaland. \n

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Source: The Indian Express

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