

## India- Saudi Arabia Relation

### Why in news?

Crown Prince of Saudi Arabia visited India for participating in G20 summit and also co-chaired the 1<sup>st</sup> meeting of India- Saudi Arabia Strategic Partnership along with Indian PM.

### What are the pillars of India- Saudi Arabia relationship?

- **Historical ties** - The two countries established diplomatic relations in 1947 and 2021-22 marked 75 years of establishment of diplomatic relations.
- **Delhi Declaration** in 2006 was a watershed moment in India - Saudi Arabia relationship.
- **Riyadh Declaration** in 2010 elevated bilateral ties to a strategic partnership.
- **Diplomatic relationship** - Saudi Arabia's highest civilian honour, **the King Abdulaziz Sash** was awarded to Indian PM Narendra Modi.
- The visit of Crown Prince to India in February 2019 allowed investment of approximately 100 billion dollars in India and enabled the kingdom to join in **International Solar Alliance (ISA)**.

*The International Solar Alliance (ISA) was a joint effort by India and France to mobilize efforts against climate change through deployment of solar energy solutions. It is guided by its 'Towards 1000' strategy.*

- **Strategic Partnership Council (SPC) Agreement**, signed in 2019 established a high-level council to steer the Indo-Saudi relationship.
- **Economic Ties** - India is Saudi Arabia's **2<sup>nd</sup> largest** trade partner and Saudi Arabia is India's **4<sup>th</sup> largest** trade partner.
- As of January 2022, there were 2,783 Indian companies registered as joint ventures/ 100% owned entities with investments worth approximately \$2 billion in the kingdom.
- Among the major proposed investments is the \$44 billion **West Coast Refinery & Petrochemicals Project** in Maharashtra, which is being jointly built by Saudi Aramco and an Indian consortium.
- **Energy cooperation** - Saudi Arabia is a key partner for ensuring India's energy security.
- Saudi Arabia was **India's 3<sup>rd</sup> largest crude and petroleum products source** for FY23.
- India also imports LPG from Saudi Arabia.
- **Defence Partnership** - Two editions of the bilateral naval exercise, **Al Mohed al Hindi**, have been concluded so far.
- **Diaspora** - The Indian community is more than 2.4 million and is the **largest expatriate community** in the Kingdom.

- India's ***e-Migrate system*** integrated with the Kingdom's ***e-Thawtheeq system*** to streamline the migration process for workers.
- Saudi Arabia supported in evacuation of Indian nationals stranded in Sudan through Jeddah under ***Operation Kaveri***.
- **Cultural Relationship** - *Indian Cultural Week* was organized in Riyadh in collaboration with the Saudi Ministry of Culture in 2012.
- India participated as the 'Guest of Honour' at the prestigious Saudi National Festival of Heritage and Culture - *Janadriyah* in 2018.
- **Counter terrorism** - Both nations stressed the importance of combating terrorism and it's financing.
- They emphasized that terrorism, in all its forms, remains one of the gravest threats to humanity.



### What about the recent developments?

The two sides signed 8 agreements aftermath of G20 Summit in 2023.

- **Diplomatic Ties** - 1<sup>st</sup> meeting of the India-Saudi Arabia Strategic Partnership Council.
- **Energy Ties** - Both agreed upon upgrading their hydrocarbon energy partnership to a *comprehensive energy partnership* for renewable, petroleum and strategic reserves.
- **Investment promotion** - Both agreed to create a joint task force for *\$100 billion in Saudi investment*.
- **Currency convertibility** - Discussion for possibility of trading in local currencies.
- **Trade agreements** - Both were expediting negotiations for a *free trade agreement between India and the Gulf Cooperation Council (GCC)* of which Saudi Arabia is a member.

*GCC is a regional political and economic alliance of 6 countries in the Gulf region - Saudi Arabia, the UAE, Qatar, Kuwait, Oman and Bahrain.*

- **Economic corridors** – India, Saudi Arabia, UAE and USA jointly announced the [India-Middle East-Europe Economic Corridor \(IMEC\)](#).

*IMEC is a massive infrastructure project that would connect India to Europe via West Asia, and could rival China's Belt and Road Initiative.*

- **Global peace and stability** – Both nations stressed the importance of achieving security and stability in Afghanistan.
- **Cooperation Agreements** – Cooperation between
  - India's Central Vigilance Commission and Saudi's anti-corruption unit,
  - Investment entities, small and medium enterprises banks,
  - National Archives of the two countries, and on
  - Desalination and renewable energy

### **What are the concerns?**

- The political scenario of the West Asia or Middle East are complex and multidimensional.
  - Example: Saudi Arabia is rival with Iran and Turkey.
- India has close ties with both Saudi Arabia and Iran and thereby straining the relationship at times.
- Increased engagement of kingdom with China as it is their biggest trading partner.
- Riyadh still helps Pakistan with economic aid.

### **What lies ahead?**

- India should frame a dedicated policy for west Asia on similar lines of Act East Policy.
- Saudi Arabia is consolidating its partnership with the US, India, and Europe which need be encouraged.
- India should use every opportunity to engage with Saudi Arabia for energy security and for maintaining peace in the neighbourhood.

### **References**

1. [IE| India-Saudi Arabia Ties](#)
2. [Ministry of External Affairs| Bilateral Relations](#)
3. [Embassy of India, Riyadh| India- Saudi Bilateral ties](#)
4. [World atlas | Image](#)



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