

India's Oil Diplomacy

Why in news?

\n\n

The first shipment of American crude oil to India is likely to reach soon.

\n\n

Why is this a big deal?

\n\n

\n

- The export of American oil was banned for about 40 years.

\n

- The ban was implemented in 1975 amid the Arab oil embargo and petroleum shortages.

\n

- It was lifted by former US President Barack Obama in 2015.

\n

- Indian PM recently secured a comprehensive review of trade relations particularly in the energy sector with US President, during his visit to the USA.

\n

- Soon after this, leading Indian oil companies started placing orders for purchasing crude from the US.

\n

- Notably, Indian Oil Corporation and Bharat Petroleum placed orders for over 4 million barrels, which is soon to arrive.

\n

\n\n

What is the need for American shipments?

\n\n

\n

- Brent (oil field in the North Sea) is the benchmark crude that serves as a reference price for buyers in western world, and Dubai serves as benchmark for countries in the east.

\n

- Their prices have become uncompetitive following the production cuts by OPEC.
- So buying US crude has now become attractive for Indian refiners.
- Even after including the shipping cost, buying US crude is cost effective for India retailers.

\n\n

What is the significance of the move?

\n\n

- India, the world's third-largest oil importer, now joins Asian countries like South Korea, Japan and China to buy American crude.
- By tapping the potential of this alternative supply option, India's over dependence on OPEC for imports comes down.
- It also opens up new avenues for diversifying India's buying options.
- Subsequently, on the other hand, it increases India's bargaining power with OPEC members.
- It has also opened new vistas in the Indo-US ties.
- It seems to be reducing the impact of uncertainty with global oil prices on Indian economy to a significant extent.

\n\n

\n\n

Source: Business Standard

\n

