

Integrated Cyber Security Approach

What is the issue?

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• India is growing at a rapid phase in Information and communication technology sector.

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 So we need an integrated cyber-security approach to address growing concerns.

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What is India's share in digital tech?

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- \bullet India is one of the key players in the digital and knowledge-based economy.
- \bullet We hold more than a 50% share of the world's outsourcing market. \n
- \bullet India is world's $3^{\rm rd}$ largest hub for technology-driven start-ups in the world. \n
- Its ICT sector is estimated to reach the \$225 billion landmark by 2020.
- India has successfully implemented initiatives such as Aadhaar, MyGov, Government e-Market, DigiLocker, Bharat Net, etc.

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What is the status of India in terms of cybersecurity?

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- Increasing digital integration in commerce and governance made India the 5^{th} most vulnerable country in the world in terms of cyber security breaches. \n
- \bullet Till June 2017, 27,482 cybersecurity threats had been reported in the

country, according to the Indian Computer Emergency Response Team's (CERT) report.

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• In India, in May 2017, a data breach at the food delivery App, Zomato, led to personal information of about 17 million users being stolen and put for sale on the Darknet.

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- \bullet Similarly, hackers stole data from 57 million Uber riders and drivers. \n
- \bullet There are rising number of viruses and malwares are also being developed, which gives the attackers cross-platform options. \n

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What are the measures taken by India?

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- India has ranked 23 out of 165 nations in the commitment of nations to cyber security, which is a significant achievement .
- India is planning for an integrated cybersecurity policies and frameworks and creating adequate infrastructure to tackle cyber threats.
- To address the rising cyber threats in India, the nation had hosted 15th Asia Pacific Computer Emergency Response Team conference and 5thGlobal Conference on Cyberspace 2017 in Delhi.
- In the recent summits India reaffirmed a global call to action for all United Nations member nations to not attack the core of the Internet even when in a state of war.

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• The government is keen to fund cybersecurity research, it announced that it will award a grant worth Rs. 5 crore to start-ups working on innovations in the field of cybersecurity.

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Source: The Hindu

