

## **Need for a Defence Procurement Regulator**

### **What is the issue?**

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- A Parliamentary standing committee report has highlighted contradiction between actual defence procurements and budget estimates.

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- To resolve such claims union Budget 2018 is expected to announce a regulatory body for defence procurement.

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### **How are defence procurements made in India?**

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- Defence spending is classified under Non-plan expenditure.

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- The respective funds will be allocated by the finance ministry through budget estimates.

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- Allocated funds will be utilized by

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- i. Defence Research & Development Organisation (DRDO)

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- ii. Ordnance factory board (OFB)

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- iii. individual tri-defence forces under ministry of defence

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- Defence procurements are typically conducted through a competitive two stage bidding process.

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- It happens as per the guidelines contained in the Defence Procurement Procedure of India (DPP).
- Apart from this, defence procurement can also be made through inter-governmental agreements between friendly countries.

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### **What are the concerns?**

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- The report highlights inadequate budget allocations made by the Ministry of Finance (MoF).
- There are perpetual delays in capital acquisitions.
- Also, there is constant miscommunication between the Ministry of Defence (MoD) and the Ministry of Finance (MoF).
- Persistent failure of the defence ministry to utilise the allocated funds has also contributed to reduction in budget allocations.
- Armed forces are sadly under-equipped and procurement planning is grossly inadequate.
- It is concluded that India is not combat ready.

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### **How could a regulator help?**

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- The shortfalls can be resolved better by an independent regulator for defence acquisitions.
- Implementation of the procurement policy can better be overseen.
- The regulator could check whether the policies are in line with the current and future requirements of the armed forces.
- A regulator could ensure proper acquisition decisions by MoD, MoF, armed forces and Cabinet Committee on Security.

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**Source: Business Standard**

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