

## **Net Neutrality and Constitutional Doctrines**

## What is the issue?

 $n\n$ 

\n

- TRAI's support for Net neutrality comes as an adaptation to backing the constitutional principles in the emerging era of Internet.
- Click  $\underline{\text{here}}$  to know more on TRAI's recommendations.

 $n\n$ 

## How does net neutrality uphold constitutional values?

 $n\n$ 

\n

- **Equality** The government, as a trustee of public interest, is bound to device mechanisms for an <u>equal distribution of resources</u>.
- Net neutrality, by facilitating a free and open Internet, contributes to equality in the use of a common resource that has almost become an essential good.

\n

- $\bullet$  It has ensured that there are no technical imbalances in a way of distorting equality and reasonableness.  $\mbox{\sc h}$
- **Liberty** The Internet is now affordable to millions of Indians without the traditional costs of distribution.
- The non-discriminatory principle for Internet content through net neutrality has upheld the <u>liberty of making choice</u> by the user.
- **Speech and Expression** Allowing citizens the benefit of <u>plurality of views</u> and <u>opinions</u> on public issues is an essential component of the right to free speech.

\n

 $\bullet$  Net neutrality thus defends the freedom of speech and expression by ensuring both the <u>right to express and the right to receive information.</u> \n

## What is the emerging significance?

 $n\n$ 

\n

- A content in Internet today is potential of sparking a spontaneous campaign, mobilising huge crowd, roping in civil society and even necessitating governmental intervention.
- In this context, the ideas of <u>equality</u>, <u>reasonableness and liberty are more than mere limitations</u> on state power in favour of individuals.
- $\bullet$  They can transform into more meaningful doctrines when put into motion by the <u>positive actions</u> of the regulators and governments. \n
- The whole concept of Net neutrality is one way of positive actions that has tuned constitutional doctrines to the needs of the modern world.
- $\bullet$  It comes as an indication of deepening participatory democracy in an emerging digital era by retuning the nature of constitutional values. \n

 $n\n$ 

 $n\n$ 

**Source: The Hindu** 

\n

