

## **New Telecom Sector Guidelines**

## What is the issue?

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- Telecom Regulatory Authority of India (TRAI) is reviewing whether the inband spectrum cap of 50% should be relaxed.
- $\bullet$  It is also considering raising the overall spectrum holding by an operator from the current maximum of 25%. \n

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## What were opinions of the telecom service providers?

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- In 2015, a majority of telecom companies had wanted both the overall cap and the in band cap to continue.
- $\bullet$  Subsequently, the cap on spectrum holding that a service provider might acquire through auction or otherwise was retained. \n
- The regulator reasoned that retaining the cap was to ensure a level playing field and prevent the emergence of monopolies.
- A consultation process between the regulator and the companies has brought to the fore, sharp divisions within the industry.
- $\bullet$  It is now up to the regulator to take a call.  $\ensuremath{\backslash n}$

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## How does the future look?

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• The dynamics of the telecom sector have changed considerably since 2015

and India is heading towards a technology-neutral era.

- $\bullet$  Hence, any policy guidelines linked to band-specific spectrum holding may be limiting for the industry and the consumer.  $\mbox{\sc h}$
- But the present review is on the behest of an inter-ministerial committee that wants to address the financial stress in the sector.
- Hence, the declining telecom profitability and the consolidation in the sector should be factored in decisions.
- $\bullet$  The regulator should be very conscious that its recommendation doesn't end up disrupting the sector further.  $\$
- $\bullet$  Notably, currently, most telecom companies aren't keen on enhancing their spectrum holding.  $\ensuremath{\backslash n}$

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**Source: Business Line** 

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