

Pongal Bird Count (PBC)

Why in News?

Recently, the Pongal Bird Count completed its 10 years.

- **PBC** It is an initiative of the Tamil Birders Network.
- It is an *annual bird monitoring programme* for the state of Tamil Nadu.
- 1st **PBC** It was conducted in <u>2015</u>.
- **Time period** It happens *every year during the Pongal Festival* which falls in January.
- **Purpose** To know the snapshot of distribution and abundance of the birds of Tamil Nadu.

Pongal Bird Count (PBC), 2025

- Organized by Tamil Birders Network.
 - Bird Count India.
- Total bird species <u>332</u>, were spotted across the state.

Important Bird Species Spotted	
Northern pintail	Blue-Tailed Bee
Northern shovelers	Indian Pita
Barn swallow	Paradise Flycatcher
Northern pintail	Brown-Breasted Flycatcher
Grey wagtail	Red-Throated Flycatcher
White-naped tit	Eurasian Spoonbill
Greenish warbler	Black-Headed Ibis
Indian blue robin	Black Drongos
Barn swallows	Cattle Egrets
Marshall's Iora	Glossy Ibis
White-bellied Sea eagle	Orange Minivet
Asian fairy-blue bird	Blue Rock Thrush
Racket-tailed drongos	Stints
Jerdon's leafbird	Wood Sandpipers
Puff-throated babbler	Eurasian moorhen
Pacific golden plover	Pheasant-tailed jacana

- **Decline in bird count** The number of birds is lower during this year, where last year a total of <u>345 bird species spotted</u>.
- Reasons It attributed to many reasons including,
 - $\circ\,$ Rains and unscientific de-silting of water bodies that wiped off natural vegetation from the bunds.
 - $\circ\,$ Dumping waste in lakes unaware of the presence of domestic and migratory birds.
 - Copious water in the lakes.

• Brimming lakes.

References

- 1. <u>The Hindu| Pongal Bird Count 10 years</u>
- 2. The New Indian Express| Species spotted during Pongal bird count
- 3. <u>BCI| Pongal Bird Count</u>

