

#### PPP model on Public healthcare

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## Why in news?

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NITI Aayog's PPP model approach on Public healthcare is misguided.

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## What are the significance of a privatised system?

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- $\bullet$  Individualised care is easier in private than in government institutions.
- For high level treatments like surgery where more than one option is available.

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- $\bullet$  A privatised system can also provide better nursing and allied services.  $\ensuremath{^{\backslash n}}$
- $\bullet$  It can provide better facilities for attendants and other care-givers.  $\ensuremath{^{\backslash n}}$
- Privatisation has helped improve health services

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# What are the issues with this approach?

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- Privatisation may lead to steep hike in health expenditures like medical consultations, drugs and devices, medical tests and hospitalisation.
- $\bullet$  There are complaints over many private health care firms that, they prescribe diagnosis and treatments which patients actually don't require. \n

- Monitoring and regulation costs are too high to ensure quality in this sector and this will be doubly problematic in a country like India.
- There is a lack of administrative reform on Public health capacity of the state.

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- The information irregularities among patients, doctors, hospitals and the government are too vast.
- $\bullet$  This will benefit the private healthcare providers and paves the way for lobbying.  $\ensuremath{^{\text{h}}}$

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## What measures can be taken?

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- India committed to raise spending on health to 2.5 per cent of the GDP.
- Instead of implementing private sectors over public health care, government can involve them in few services.
- The elite working classes of the nation has specialised med claim policies provided by the government, such approaches can be followed for public.
- $\bullet$  Patients can be given subsidies for the private treatments, based on facilities which are not available in public institutions. \n

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#### **Source: Business Standard**

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