

## **Prelim Bits 13-01-2019**

### **Guru Gobind Singh**

- Prime Minister will release a commemorative coin to mark the birth anniversary of Guru Gobind Singh.
- He is the 10<sup>th</sup> and the last Sikh Guru.
- He was a spiritual master, warrior, philosopher and poet.
- Due to his huge contribution to Sikhism, he is considered as the eternal guru by many of his followers.
- His father Guru Tegh Bahadur was the ninth guru of the Sikhs.
- Guru Gobind Singh and his Khalsa army inspired Sikh devotees to fight the Mughal rulers for their religious freedom and political liberty.
- The Var Sri Bhagauti Ji Ki, popularly called Chandi di Var, written in 1684, was his first composition and his only major work in the Punjabi language.

### **Kyasanur forest disease (Monkey fever)**

- Six people have died in Karnataka due to Kyasanur forest disease (KFD).
- It is a re-emerging zoonotic disease endemic in Karnataka caused by KFD Virus.
- It was first identified in 1957 from Kyasanur forest area in Shivamogga district of Karnataka.
- It causes viral hemorrhagic fever i.e the overall vascular system is damaged, and the body's ability to regulate itself is impaired.
- Hard ticks (*Hemaphysalis spinigera*) are the carriers of KFD virus.
- Rodents, shrews, and monkeys are common hosts for KFDV after being bitten by an infected tick.
- KFDV has high fatality in primates.
- The disease is also referred to as 'monkey fever' by local people due to its association with monkey deaths.

### **National Youth Parliament Festival 2019**

- Minister of State for Youth Affairs and Sports launched the National Youth Parliament Festival 2019.
- It is to provide a chance to the youth to brainstorm about new India and to find ways and chalk out plans to realize our resolves before 2022.
- Organizing District Youth Parliaments and taking the festival to the

doorsteps of the youth would provide an opportunity to large number of youth of this country to participate.

- It is organized on the theme of “Be the Voice of New India” and “Find solutions and contribute to policy”.
- The National Youth Parliament Festival 2019 will be conducted at three levels :
  1. District Youth Parliament (DYP) at the district level.
  2. State Youth Parliament (SYP) at the State Level.
  3. National Youth Parliament (NYP) at the National Level.

**Source: The Hindu**

