

## **Prelims Bits 31-01-2018**

### **Mihir**

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- Mihir (meaning 'Sun'), a High Performance Computer (HPC) System has been installed at the National Centre for Medium Range Weather Forecasting (NCMRWF).

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- This HPC facility will be India's largest HPC facility in terms of peak capacity and performance.

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- The new HPC facility is expected to improve the following services:

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1. Weather forecasts for predicting extreme weather events.

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2. High resolution seasonal/extended range forecasts of active/break spells of Monsoon.

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3. Very high resolution prediction of cyclones with more accuracy and lead time.

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4. Ocean state forecasts like marine water quality forecasts and Tsunami forecasts.

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5. Air quality forecasts for various cities.

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### **INS Karanj**

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- The Indian Navy has launched the third Scorpene class submarine Karanj.

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- It has been constructed by shipbuilder Mazagon Dock Limited (MDL) with

collaboration of French shipbuilding major Naval Group (formerly DCNS).

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- The submarine will undergo rigorous tests for the next one year before it is commissioned.

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## **Nilgiri Marten**

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- It is a vulnerable and little known carnivorous animal which is endemic to the Western Ghats.

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- Nilgiri Marten looks like a civet or a mongoose and it most prefers higher altitudes.

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- The present global population of the Nilgiri Marten is estimated below 1000.

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- The animal is placed in schedule 2 of the part 2 of the Indian Wildlife (Protection) Act 1972.

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- Recent studies shows that Nilgiri marten is thriving in the Pampadum Shola National Park located on the southern portion of Western Ghats.

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## **Shola forests**

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- 'Sholas' are patches of evergreen tropical and subtropical moist broadleaf

forests.

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- It is found in Southern India, particularly in the regions of Nilgiri, Palani Hills and Annamalai Hills.

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- The Western Ghats and associated ranges in the states of Karnataka, Kerala and Tamil Nadu.

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- The main varieties of Trees in this type of forest are Zenker, bishop wood, Indian mahogany, gular fig tree etc.

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## **Guru Ravidas**

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- Guru Ravidas was a North Indian mystic poet saint of the bhakti movement believed to be born in Varanasi.

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- He taught removal of social divisions of caste and gender, and promoted unity in the pursuit of personal spiritual freedoms.

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- He founded 21st-century Ravidassia religion, by a group who previously were associated with Sikhism.

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- He is devoted as guru in the regions of Punjab, Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan and Maharashtra.

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## **Prevention of Atrocities acts**

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- Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989 is an act of parliament.

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- It falls within the provisions of Article 17 of the constitution, enacted for preventing atrocities against members of SC/ST

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- It also provide special courts for the trial of such offences as well as relief and rehabilitation of the victims of atrocities.

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- The PoA Act extends to the whole of India except Jammu & Kashmir, and responsibility for its implementation rests with State Governments.

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## **Zero budget natural farming project**

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- To promote organic farming Himachal Pradesh has launched Zero Budget Natural Farming project.

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- Zero budget farming is a natural farming technique that uses biological pesticides instead of chemical-based fertilizers.

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- In this method the cost of growing and harvesting plants is zero, which makes it highly beneficial for farmers.

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**Source: PIB, the Hindu**

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