

## PyeongChang Winter Games

### Why in news?

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- Winter Olympics will begin shortly at PyeongChang in South Korea.
- The official Russian Ban and the North Korea - South Korea Bonhomie are two of the most significant aspects to look out for it the event.

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### How did the Russian Doping Scandal Evolve?

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- The alleged state sponsored doping, first surfaced in the aftermath of the 2014 Winter Olympics in Sochi, Russia, in which Russia finished as the table topper.
- Consequently, International Olympic Association (IOC) banned Russia from officially participating in international events in 2015.
- In the current games too, the ban was retained, as investigations are pointing to a confirmed “systemic manipulation of the anti-doping rules”.
- However, clean Russian athletes have been allowed to compete as neutrals under the “Olympic Athletes from Russia” (OAR) banner at PyeongChang .
- **Disagreements** - OAR route for Russian athletes hasn't gone down well with many countries despite the IOC assurances that they'll be vetted carefully.
- Notably, OAR squad is expected to consist of more than 150 members and will form one of the largest contingents at the Games.
- Hence, although there will be no place for the Russian flag and anthem, the mere size of the squad makes the 'ban' look like a mockery.

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- Further, Russian athletes might even be allowed to march under their own flag at the closing ceremony if they comply to all IOC conditions during the games.  
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- This episode has in fact fueled the notion that IOC is incapable of effectively punishing a sporting superpower like Russia.  
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- **Court Ruling** - Recently, the “Court of Arbitration for Sport” overturned lifetime bans on 28 Russian athletes which was imposed by the IOC.  
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- IOC had banned them after concluding investigations against their role in the 2014 Sochi episode, and has expressed its displeasure on the recent verdict.  
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- Several countries have also expressed frustration at the decision, noting that it “may have a serious impact on the future fight against doping”.  
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### **How is the Detente in the Korean Peninsula shaping up?**

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- PyeongChang is expected to help in easing tensions between the North and South Korea through people to people contact.  
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- Notably, the two nations will march together at the opening ceremony under a flag representing a unified Korea and also field a joint Ice Hockey team.  
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- There are questions over how the two sets of players will get along to form a winning proportion, but the political significance far outweighs the trophy.  
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- This will provide the historic opportunity for the people of both countries to cheer their side together, which can contribute to building strong bonds.  
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- North Korea has agreed to field 22 athletes in all and is expected to send hundreds of delegates and cheerleaders across the border.  
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### **How does the Indian contingent look?**

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- India will be represented by only 2 athletes at the even - luger champion “Shiva Keshavan” and the debutant skier Jagdish Singh.

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- Noably, Keshavan who has been the torch bearer for Indian at the winter games for many years, and this will be his sixth appearance.

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**Source: The Hindu**

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