

## Q2 Performance for 2017-18

### Why in news?

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- Corporate earnings have shown a mild recovery.
- But the overall valuations still remains a major concern.

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### What is the status of the economy?

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- India Inc.'s earnings performance for the second quarter of the financial year has turned out to be largely in line with expectations.
- Both revenue and profits have shown signs of improvement that suggest a slow but steady pick-up in demand.
- This is comforting news, considering the twin shocks of demonetisation and the hasty implementation of the GST.
- While, both demonetisation and GST are definitely disruptive, they are transitory in terms of their economic impact.
- It was feared that these would have significant medium to long-term effects on the economy.
- Notably, most analysts had already revised their earnings estimates downwards to accommodate for business losses due to uncertainty in policy.

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### What are the observed negatives?

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- Financials of many companies are yet to fully recover to match their performance prior to demonetisation.
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- This is striking in sectors such as microfinance and housing finance, where companies have struggled to revive their loan book.
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- Companies dependent on consumer demand have clearly taken a hit.
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- Many have clocked profit growth through cost-cutting rather than superior revenues.
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- However, a return to largely normal earnings growth is more likely going ahead, as the economy returns to a more stable policy climate.
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### **How has the 'Financial Markets' responded?**

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- The market has been hitting new highs every passing week.
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- Despite the shares are indeed expensively priced, financial markets don't seem worried about the lack of sufficient earnings growth.
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- Initial Public Offering - IPOs are opening to sky-high offeres, and are trading at a historically expensive 'price to earnings ratio'.
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- The tightening of liquidity by major central banks like the U.S. Federal Reserve has not dampened its spirits either.
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- Domestic mutual funds have effectively fill the gap left by pullout of foreign capital.
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- This has largely been due to a surge in retail investors putting in money through monthly plans.
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### **What is the way forward?**

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- Ramping up spending in the economy by reviving credit growth and 'government spending' is already being done.  
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- These could yield some positive results but will take time.  
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- A full sustainable uptick in corporate earnings remains hazy.  
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- A swift and tactful sorting out of the 'GST tangles' could help in for reviving consumption and investment to an extant.  
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**Source: The Hindu**

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