

## Relook at 'Namami Gange'

### What is the issue?

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- Prime Minister Narendra Modi recently inaugurated India's first multi-modal terminal on the Ganga river at Varanasi.

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- In this context, the government's approach in 'Namami Gange' (National Mission for Clean Ganga) raises serious environmental concerns.

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### What are the concerns?

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- Lack of proper impact assessment due to development activities in the Ganga basin has resulted in deterioration of river Ganga.

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- Reports and statements from various official sources including the CAG and NGT suggest the deteriorating nature of Ganga river.

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- The government is, in fact, doing a lot that adversely affects the river.

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- These include the

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- i. continued onslaught of hydropower projects

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- ii. inter-linking of rivers, waterways, dredging, river front development

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- iii. [Char Dham Highway](#)

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- iv. even Swachh Bharat Abhiyan

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- Unsustainable sand mining, river encroachments and extraction of groundwater and other resources are continuing at increasing rates.

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## **What should be done?**

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- Government has to come up with a credible road map, and set up pilots.
- It should ensure that existing sewage and industrial effluent treatment plants work as per design, and also set up decentralised STPs (sewage treatment plant).
- Eco-friendly treatment options should be opted.
- The government should also take steps to reduce sugarcane cultivation and promote water-saving and yield-enhancing cultivation methods.
- These efforts, if taken, could have helped improve the state of flow in the Ganga river.
- Above all, the government must make river governance democratic, with clearly defined norms of transparency, participation and accountability.

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**Source: BusinessLine**

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