

## Rising Inequality

### What is the issue?

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- Indian Prime Minister leads the “largest ever” Indian contingent to the World Economic Forum 2018 in Swiss Alps town of Davos.

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- With 'rising global inequality' being an important agenda in the meet, it is imperative to reflect on the inequality scenario in India.

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### How (in)equal is India?

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- Credit Suisse Global Wealth data for India in 2017 highlights that 73% of the increase in wealth in India went to the top 1%.

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- India now has around 100 billionaires, the number having gone up from nine in 2000.

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- Notably, 37% of India’s billionaires have inherited wealth.

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- There are only 4 women billionaires and 3 of them inherited family wealth.

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- India is currently shining for its top 1% and arguably also for its top 10%.

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- It needs to spread this to the middle 40% and most of all to its bottom 50%.

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- Notably, these bottom proportions comprise largely of the Dalits, Muslims, tribals, and women, making it a social inequality as well.

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### How serious is inequality?

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- Global inequality is rising to unprecedented levels, at rates not seen during the last 100 years.
  - It is worrying because it makes economic growth unsustainable, corrodes politics and undermines democracy.
  - It is also leading to a breakdown of the social contract, as people end up in violence, crime and corruption as ways to get rich.
  - In this context, this year's agenda for WEF includes "sustainable and inclusive economic development".
  - Indian Prime Minister's keynote address at the forum is on "Creating a Shared Future in A Fractured World".
  - To make it meaningful, India should devise means for sharing the wealth of its top 1% with its underprivileged bottom sections.
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## **What should the government do?**

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- **Jobs** - The government should formulate measures to promote inclusive growth.
  - It must be ensured that the income of the bottom 40% grow faster than that of the top 10%, to narrow the current income gap.
  - Some of the ways for achieving this include:
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- i. promoting labour-intensive sectors to create more jobs
  - ii. increasing investment in agriculture
  - iii. implementing fully the social protection schemes
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- **Tax**- Government must take stringent measures against tax evasion and avoidance.  
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- The super-rich could be taxed by re-introducing inheritance tax and increasing the wealth tax.  
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- Corporate tax breaks could be reduced and eventually done away with.  
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- **Data** - Lack of availability data has allowed inequality to creep up to such high levels in India, going unnoticed by the policymakers.  
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- It thus calls for the government to collect and make available, regular and high quality data on income and wealth.  
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**Source: The Indian Express**

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