

## Significance of UNHRC

### What is the issue?

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- The United States has recently withdrawn from the United Nations Human Rights Council. Click [here](#) to know more

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- It is essential at this juncture to understand the role of the council in human rights issues.

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### What is UNHRC?

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- The HRC was established in 2006 as part of the UN's reform process.

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- It replaced the United Nations Commission on Human Rights.

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- UNHRC is an inter-governmental body within the United Nations system, made up of 47 States.

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- Members are elected by the UNGA with 3-year terms, with a maximum of 2 consecutive terms.

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- They are responsible for promotion and protection of human rights.

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- It meets 3 times a year to examine human rights violations worldwide.

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- Its resolutions are not legally binding but carry moral authority.

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### What is the concern?

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- The main criticism is that it is made up of states not known for their human rights records.
- Many have, in fact, been violators of human rights.
- Current members include Saudi Arabia, the Philippines, Pakistan, and the UK and a few elected based on geographic quotas.

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### **Why is it still crucial?**

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- HRC has a fair track record of taking up human rights agenda.
- It has facilitated the evolution of human rights norms.
- There are many less tangible gains from having such a body in place.
- Resolutions adopted have highlighted rights violations, despite resistance by some members.
- The situation in Syria, Yemen, Myanmar, and North Korea are few examples.
- Issues that have been the source of much controversy have been addressed at the HRC, including LGBTIQ rights.
- It is also a forum to monitor international obligations of a state based on international law.
- HRC is thus an important component of the UN rights system.
- Its sustenance with credibility is significant for handling global human rights issues.

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**Source: The Hindu, The Wire**

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## Quick Facts

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### OHCHR

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- The role of the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR) is not to be confused with the HRC.

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- OHCHR is a separate institution which presents reports independent of the HRC.

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- E.g. the recent report on Kashmir

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- The HRC and the OHCHR have separate mandate and functions, but both are part of the UN system for human rights protection.

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