

## Supreme Court Verdict on Aadhaar - II

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### Why in news?

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The Supreme Court recently delivered its decision on the constitutionality of the Aadhaar unique identification system.

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### What is the Court's rationale?

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- The failure to establish the identity of an individual is a major hindrance to the successful implementation of welfare programmes.

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- Absence of a credible system to authenticate identity made it difficult for subsidies/benefits/services to reach the intended beneficiaries.

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- The Aadhaar project thus ensures dignity for marginalised sections along with services, benefits and subsidies by leveraging the power of technology.

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- The use of Aadhaar had also increased over time.

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- The enrolment reached 1.2 billion people, and the programme had acquired a scale and momentum that is irreversible.

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- Necessary measures were also taken to ensure security of information provided by individuals while enrolling.

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- So the Court upheld the constitutional validity of Aadhaar and clarified areas in which it cannot be made mandatory.

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- The judgement has thus plugged the loopholes rather than strike down the project altogether.
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### What next?

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- There will be concerns with implementation as many businesses are likely to be affected adversely with the decision.
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- Also, with respect to access to welfare schemes, it is possible that questions of exclusion and discrimination may be raised again.
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- It is now for the government to focus on the implementation of this ruling.
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- It must ensure that all such excessive demands are stopped, or it will be in contempt of court.
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- The government has in the past, with impunity, extended the use of Aadhaar in defiance of previous Supreme Court stays on such actions.
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- So the Supreme Court, too, must follow up on its judgment.
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**Source: The Hindu, Business Standard**

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