

## UNAIDS Report

### Why in news?

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The United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS (UNAIDS) report has recently been released.

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### What are the highlights of the report?

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- The report titled, “**Ending AIDS: Progress towards the 90-90-90 target**”, is the annual scorecard for progress.

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- Globally AIDS-related deaths have almost halved since 2005.

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- The 2015 target of 15 million people on treatment has been met.

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- Efforts to double the target to 30 million by 2020 are on right track.

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- As of last year, 19.5 million of the 36.7 million HIV+ patients had access to treatment.

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- Nearly 95 per cent of the cases in 2016 were concentrated in just 10 countries. India is one of them.

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- India has 2.1 million people living with HIV, with 80,000 new infections annually, as of 2016.

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- India is the country where most new HIV infections are occurring in the Asia-Pacific region.

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- The emergence of HIV in some locations that were earlier considered ‘not high-burden’ area is a cause for concern.

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- There is an insufficient availability and poor affordability of essential medicines in low- and middle-income countries.

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- Actions focused on the intersections between intellectual property rights, innovation, and public health are vitally important for resolving market failures in medicine development and manufacture.

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- The global AIDS response continues its reliance on the Indian industry.

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- India supplied nearly 90% of antiretroviral medicines in low- and middle-income countries in 2015.

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- Experts maintain that since 2010, the decline in new infections has only been 16%.

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- Going by this trend, the global target of reducing the figure to 500,000 a year by 2020 seems unattainable.

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## **Quick Facts**

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### **90-90-90 target**

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- The idea behind the 90-90-90 target is to diagnose 90% of people who are HIV positive; get 90% of the diagnosed HIV+ people on antiretroviral treatment, and 90% of those on antiretroviral should be virally suppressed.

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- This is attained when an HIV+ patient's viral load reaches an undetectable level, curbing transmission.

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## **UNAIDS**

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- The United Nations Programme on HIV and AIDS (UNAIDS) is the main advocate for accelerated, comprehensive and coordinated global action on the HIV/AIDS pandemic.

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- UNAIDS is headquartered in Geneva, Switzerland.

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- It is a member of the United Nations Development Group.

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**Source: The Hindu**

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