

## Unnati ZCZP Bonds

### Why in news?

Social stock exchange sees 1<sup>st</sup> listing with Unnati Foundation 1st entity in December 2023.

### What are Social Stock Exchanges (SSE)?

- A **separate segment of the existing Stock Exchange** that can help social enterprise's to raise funds from public through the stock exchange mechanism.
- It will act as a medium between Social Enterprises and fund providers.
- SEBI had permitted social enterprises registered on these exchanges to raise funds through zero coupon zero principal bonds (ZCZP) in 2022.

### What is a ZCZP instruments?

- **ZCZP** - Zero Coupon Zero Principle are financial instrument that are included in the list of **securities under Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956**.
- They do **not give any interest**, and investors will **not get any money back** on the maturity of the bond.

Debt Security (Bond)	ZCZP instrument
It is like a loan.	It is not a loan but a donation.
It makes interest payments and the principal when the bond matures.	It doesn't makes interest payments and the principal on maturity.

- **Eligibility criteria for issuance** - **Only by NPO** that are registered with Social Stock Exchange (SSE).
- ZCZP can only be issued for a specific project with specific tenure.
- The project must fall under the list of eligible activities under SEBI (ICDR) Regulations, 2018.
- **Issuance** - They are issued **through private placement or public issuance**.
  - Minimum issue size - Rs. 50 Lakh (originally Rs.1 crore)
  - Minimum application size - Rs.10, 000 (originally Rs.2 lakh)
  - Minimum subscription required - 75% of the funds proposed
- **Trade** - They shall be issued in **dematerialized form only**.
- They are **not available for trading in the secondary market**, but they can be transferred to legal heirs.
- **Maturity** - It will mature when the project for which they are raised terminate, or 12 months from the date of allotment.

### What is Unnati ZCZP Bonds?

- **Issuer** - **SGBS Unnati Foundation, an NPO** formed in November 2011.

- **Unnati** - Vocational training program for underprivileged and unemployed youth in the age group of 18 to 25 years.
- **UNXT** - 1 month training programme for final year students at government colleges.
- **Sugam** - A grassroot entrepreneurship accelerator helping non-urban youth to develop scalable businesses.
- **Need of funds** -To ***train up to 10,000 graduating youth*** from government colleges in Uttar Pradesh, Madhya Pradesh, Karnataka, Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu to help them secure employment.
  - The youth will be trained for 165 hours (classroom learning and self-learning content on a mobile application).
  - Cost per head for training would be ₹2,000 per youth.
- **Specifics** - It is a ***public issue*** with face value of ₹1 each of ₹2 crore that will be ***listed on the NSE***.

*Unnati ZCZP bond is the **1<sup>st</sup> such listing on SSE segment in India.***

- This listing will be displayed along with other such future bond issuances on the social stock exchange page on the NSE website.
- It ***raised Rs 1.8 crore from 4 investors*** and include brokerage firm Zerodha and National Bank for Agriculture and Rural Development (NABARD).

### **What are the benefits of these ZCZP instruments?**

- There are obviously ***no pecuniary benefits*** from these instruments as it is akin to a donation made to a charity.
- **Greater transparency** - The end use of the funds can also be ***monitored*** since the enterprises have to ***disclose details of money utilised and balance*** amount remaining to exchanges.
- **Visibility to the social enterprises** - It helps them to approach the public at regular intervals if they can show good outcomes.

### **Quick Facts**

- **Social enterprises** - Enterprise that are engaging in the activity of creating positive social impact and that meets primacy of their social intent.
  - Not-for-profit organization
  - For profit social enterprise

### **References**

1. [The Hindu Business Line| Unnati ZCZP Bonds](#)
2. [NSE Archives| Zero Coupon Zero Principle Instrument](#)



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