

## UPSC Daily Current Affairs | One Liners 21-12-2024

### Oneliners

#### Polity & Governance

##### **Good Governance Week (Sushasan Saptah)**

- **Launch** - It is celebrated *annually since 2021* as a part of Amrit Mahotsav.
- **Good Governance Day** - On *December 25*, the birthdate of former Prime Minister of India, Shri Atal Bihari Vajpayee Vajpayee.

##### **Prashasan Gaon Ki Ore**

- It is a nationwide *campaign for Redressal of Public Grievances*.
- **Aim** - To bring effective Governance closer to rural people.
- **Nodal department** - Department of Administrative Reforms and Public Grievances.
- It is being held in 660 districts across India during Good Governance Week

#### Defence

##### **Grey Zone Warfare**

- It describes a set of activities that occur between peace (or cooperation) and war (or armed conflict).
- **Activities** - It may include nefarious economic activities, influence operations, and cyberattacks to mercenary operations, assassinations, and disinformation campaigns.
- **Aim** - To thwart, destabilize, weaken, or attack an adversary, and they are often tailored toward the vulnerabilities of the target state.

##### **Hybrid Warfare**

- It entails an interplay or fusion of conventional as well as unconventional instruments of power and tools of subversion.
- The objective of conflating kinetic tools and non-kinetic tactics is to inflict damage on a belligerent state in an optimal manner.
- The line between war and peace time is rendered obscure and it relates to ambiguity and attribution.

#### Health

## National Programme for Prevention and Control of Non-Communicable Diseases (NP-NCD)

- It is a part of part of National Health Mission (NHM).
- **Aim** - To provide technical and financial support to the States and Union Territories for treatment, management, health promotion and awareness generation for prevention, of NCDs.
- **Focus** - Strengthening infrastructure, human resource development, early diagnosis, referral to an appropriate level of healthcare facility.

### Annual Health Index

- The Annual Health Index is a yearly report that tracks and ranks the *health performance of states and Union Territories* (UTs) in India.
- **Launched by** - National Institution for Transforming India (NITI Aayog) in 2017 in collaboration with
  - Union Ministry of Health and Family Welfare (MoHFW)
  - World Bank.
- The index assesses states and Union Territories on **2** parameters - Overall performance and incremental performance.
- The index also ranks states and UTs in **3** categories - Larger states, Smaller states, and Union territories (UTs).

### Neonatal and under-5 mortality rates

- **Neonatal mortality rate** - It is the number of deaths that occur in the **first 28 days** of a child's life.
- **Under-5 mortality rate** - It is the number of deaths that occur before a child reaches the age of 5.
- Both neonatal and under-5 mortality rates in India have been steadily declining due to improved healthcare initiatives.
- The neonatal mortality rate in India is around 22 per 1000 live births, while the under-5 mortality rate is approximately 35 per 1000 live births.

### Captagon

- An addictive, amphetamine-type synthetic drug widely distributed in the middle-east, often marked with 2 crescent moons.
- 80% of the global supply comes from **Syria** and banned in most of the countries.

## **Geography**

### Siliguri Corridor

- The Siliguri Corridor is a narrow stretch of land in West Bengal that connects the northeastern states with the rest of the country.
- It is also known as the Chicken's Neck.
- It was formed during the partition of Bengal and formation of East Pakistan during 1947.



### Sagar Island

- It is an island in **West Bengal**.
- It is the westernmost island in the Ganges-Brahmaputra delta.

### Agriculture

#### Good Agricultural Practices (GAP)

- It focus on sustainability across *environmental, economic, and social aspects* of farming, ensuring safe and quality agricultural products.
- **4 key pillars**- Economic viability, environmental sustainability, social acceptability, and food safety and quality.

### Environment

#### Opportunistic omnivores

- Opportunistic omnivores are animals that *eat a variety of foods*, including plants and animals, and will eat *almost anything that is available* when they are hungry.
- **Examples** - Pig, Chimpanzees, Badger, Chicken, Kea, Catfish, Hedgehogs, Bears, Civet, Striped skunk, Raccoon, Ostriches and *California ground squirrels*.



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