

## US Fed Rate Hike

### Why in news?

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The US central bank recently raised the benchmark interest rate for the third and final time this year.

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### What are the highlights?

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- The Fed's policy-setting Federal Open Market Committee increased the key lending rate.

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- It made a quarter point increase on the cost of loans for everything from houses to cars.

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- The federal funds rate is now in a range of 1.25-1.50%.

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- Continued strong labour market and solid economy are cited as reasons for the hike.

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- The Federal Reserve has however left its rate outlook for the coming years unchanged, with a forecast of three rate increases in the following year.

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- This is despite the policymakers projecting a short-term acceleration in U.S. economic growth.

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- The central bank thus largely continues with its gradual tightening of monetary policy.

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- However, inflation is expected to remain below the Fed's target of 2% for another year.

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- Logically this remains a considerable concern, as policymakers saw no reason to accelerate the expected pace of rate increases.

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## Why should India care?

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  - There was a surprise depreciation of the US dollar and it weakened a little against the euro.
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  - The impact of these decisions on India and other emerging markets will depend on several factors.
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  - World assets are doing well as evident from stock markets in the US, eurozone, and Japan being at multi-year highs.
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  - The rate hike could lead to money flowing back into hard-currency assets.
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  - The actual announcement lifted gold prices quite unexpectedly.
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  - Demand for the precious metal from important consumers, China and India, is likely to be subdued in the months ahead.
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  - If global liquidity is cut by rate hikes, traders will sell Emerging Market assets first.
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  - An emerging market fund is a fund that invests the majority of its assets in securities from countries classified as emerging.
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  - These countries including India are in an emerging growth phase and offer high potential return with higher risks than developed market countries.
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**Source: Business Standard**

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