

# Daily Current Affairs Prelims Quiz 26-02-2025 (Online Prelims Test)

1) Consider the following statements regarding Solar Coronal Holes

- 1. The temperature structure of coronal holes is uniform across different latitudes, showing no significant variation.
- 2. The magnetic field strength within coronal holes decreases from the solar equator to the poles.
- 3. Coronal holes are believed to originate from the deep solar interior and may form due to the superposition of Alfven wave perturbations.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- a. 1 and 2 only
- b. 2 and 3 only
- c. 1 and 3 only
- d. 1, 2 and 3

Answer : c

#### **Solar Coronal Holes**



- **Statement 2 Incorrect** because the magnetic field strength within coronal holes *increases from the solar equator to the poles*, not decreases.
- Coronal holes are believed to originate from the deep solar interior and may form due to the superposition of **Alfvén wave perturbations**.
- The temperature structure of coronal holes is uniform across different latitudes, with no significant variation.

To know more about this, click <u>here</u>

2) What is the primary cause of Spinal Muscular Atrophy (SMA)?

- a. Environmental factors
- b. Autoimmune reactions
- c. Genetic mutation
- d. Nutritional deficiency

Answer: c

#### **Genetic mutation**

- SMA is caused by a mutation in the **SMN1 gene**.
- This mutation results in a **Protein deficiency** of the survival motor neuron (SMN) protein.
- The SMN protein is vital for maintaining healthy motor neurons in the spinal cord.
- Without sufficient SMN protein, motor neurons deteriorate, leading to muscle weakness and atrophy.

To know more about this, click <u>here</u>

3) Which of the following is correct about the Tea Horse Road?

a. A singular route established as a part of silk route solely for transporting tea and horses.

b. An ancient trade network connecting China, Tibet, and India, facilitating the exchange of tea, horses, and other goods.

- c. A modern highway developed in the early 20th century to revive ancient trade practices.
- d. A pilgrimage route used exclusively by Buddhist monks for religious dissemination.

Answer : b

#### **Tea Horse Road**

- It is spanned more than 2,000 km, and connected China to India via Tibet.
- It witnesses the exchanges and interaction between China and India.
- **Origin** It can be traced to the rule of the Tang dynasty in China (618-907 CE).
- The Tea Horse Road does not refer to a single road but a network of branching paths that began in southwest China and ended in the Indian subcontinent.
- Tea Horse Road is **not part of the Silk Road**, it is a separate network of paths that connected China to India and Tibet.
- It served as a crucial channel for exchanging vital commodities, notably tea and horses.

To know more about this, click <u>here</u>

4) Consider the following statements:

Statement-1: Prakriti 2025 seeks to integrate agricultural markets with India's climate action strategy. Statement-II: It promotes resilience, awareness, knowledge, and resources to address climate change challenges.

Which one of the following is correct in respect of the above statements?

a. Both Statement-I and Statement-II are correct and Statement-II is the correct explanation for Statement-I

b. Both Statement-I and Statement-II are correct and Statement-II is not the correct explanation for Statement-I

- c. Statement-I is correct but Statement-II is incorrect
- d. Statement-I is incorrect but Statement- II is correct

Answer : d

## Prakriti 2025

- **Statement-I** is **incorrect** as Prakriti 2025 seeks to integrate *carbon markets* with India's climate action strategy.
- Inauguration Union Minister for Power, Shri Manohar Lal.
- Location New Delhi.
- Focus Carbon markets and transformational climate initiatives.
- **Goal** Promoting resilience, awareness, knowledge, and resources.

5) Which of the following statements is/are correct regarding the 12<sup>th</sup> Regional 3R & Circular Economy Conference hosted by India?

- 1. The conference is organized under the nodal agency of the Ministry of Housing & Urban Affairs.
- 2. The theme of the conference is "Realizing Circular Societies towards Achieving Sustainable Development Goals & Carbon Neutrality in Asia-Pacific."
- 3. The event was originally launched by the United Nations Centre for Regional Development in

2009.

4. The conference will conclude with the adoption of the "Jaipur Declaration" to promote a circular economy across the Global countries.

Which of the statements given above are correct?

- a. 1, 2, and 3 only
- b. 2 and 4 only
- c. 1 and 3 only
- d. 1, 2, and 4 only

Answer : a

### 12<sup>th</sup> Regional 3R & Circular Economy Conference

- **Statement 4 is incorrect** as the conference will conclude with the adoption of the "Jaipur Declaration" to promote a circular economy in Asia- pacific region only.
- The nodal agency for the conference is the Ministry of Housing & Urban Affairs.
- The theme is **"Realizing Circular Societies** Towards Achieving Sustainable Development Goals & Carbon Neutrality in Asia-Pacific."
- The initiative was launched by the United Nations Centre for Regional Development in 2009.

To know more about this, click  $\underline{here}$ 

