

10/0/2020

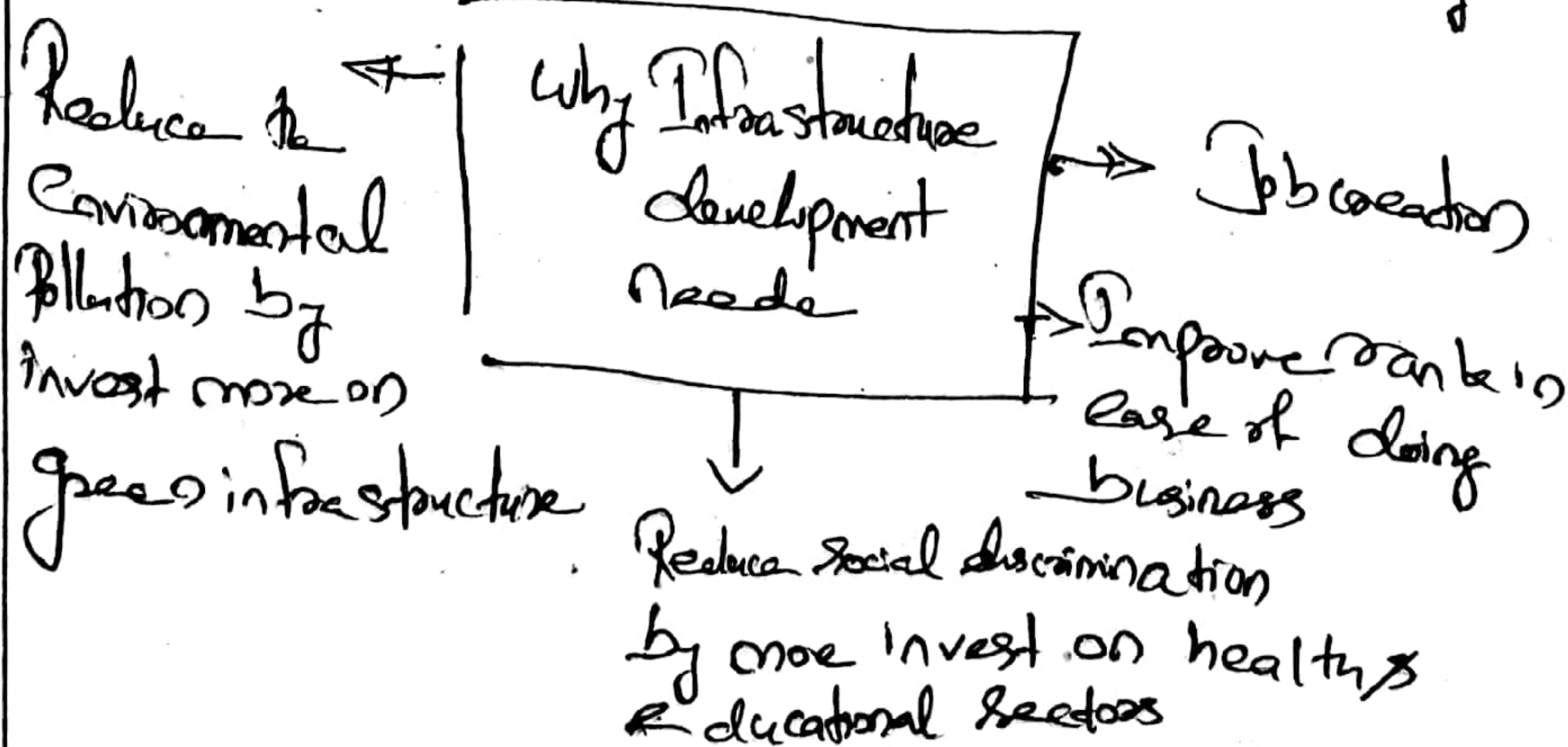
Infrastructure

The investment in the infrastructure sector of the country in different avenues can transmit into a mainfold effect leading to better gdp growth and inclusive employment generation.

Discuss:

India now more contribute to its infrastructure development like Metro projects, other hospitals, transport development. Infrastructure is a key driver of the overall development of Indian economy, if invest in 1% of gdp the return is 2% of gdp, it shows a "Multiplier effect".

→ To attain 5 trillion economy



Issues Faced by Infrastructure Development?

- 1) Lack of Co-operation Among States for Common Agenda to develop infrastructure
- 2) Environmental Clearance issues
- 3) Unclear terms and Conditions of tendering process
- 4) Lack of Private Sector Funding

Why India need Private Sector investment in Infrastructure development

- 1) Reduce government burden
- 2) More Accountable to Public
- 3) More efficient
- 4) Divergent approach, provide better results.

Indian government initiatives for Privatization or Private investments

- 1) National Infrastructure Investment Fund (NIIF)
- 2) Infrastructure Debt funds

1) Hybrid Amity Model in
National Highway Authority of India

2) Toll Operate transfer

3) Exemption or relaxation of norms of
Employees Provident Fund Organisation
(EPFO) in infrastructure sector

Infrastructure development, is a urgent
need of developing countries like india
to attain development status in future. Some
time government vigilant about inclusive
infrastructure development.