

(Date - 06-10-23) (NS 2)
Q) cross-border migration is a global crisis. Discuss the reasons and challenges associated with it and suggest measures to deal with the crisis. (250 words)

Ans) Migration is a means people of a particular country is move to other nearer country for asylum there
Eg: - Rohingya community, migrated from Bangladesh to India, Dalai Lama

(A) Reason behind migration

There are several reasons behind cross-border migration i.e.

① Civil war

Civil war of a particular country is another causes for migration.

Eg: - Russia-Ukraine war

② Natural disaster

Natural disaster such as floods, cyclone, Tsunami etc. occur in a country

Eg: - Tsunami, earthquake in Turkey, then people of a country migrated here neighbouring country.

③ Common religious identity

Common religion, culture, tradition etc. is another reason for migration.

Eg: Buddhism in China, Nepal, Bhutan etc.

④ Good Government

People of Pakistan, Sri Lanka, ^{Myanmar} ~~Maldives~~ try to migrate Indian subcontinent for government system failure.

⑤ Environment pollution

In polluted environment people are not survive there because ~~there~~ in polluted ~~at~~ environment created new diseases like covid-19, lungs damage etc. challenge face by people.

(B) Challenges

① Shortage of resource

It affect the S-D-G of 3 and 4, poverty increase.

② International security

Security is another challenge of migrated lives in those country.

③ Settlement

Settlement, health care facillite etc. to refuge of a country.



cross-border migration is most affected to ^{most} population country like china, india etc.

(C) Steps taken for refuge crisis

① To create employment opportunitie

Refugee is an asset not a livable force. creating or gave employment opportunity.

② Vasudhaiva kutumbakam thinking

To create about one earth one family thinking people of countries.

③ compulsory education provide ~~etad~~ children of refugee.

④ Health and sanitation

It is another stape. For take health care of migrated people.

In summery of it is said that cross-border migrated ~~pe~~ mostly occur in landlocked country like india, china, shuten, Saheli region of Africa etc. The main reason for migration is internation national disturbance, natural disaster etc. But challenge is limited resources in country. But employment opportunitie for refuge is main stapes for solve refuge crisis.