

Date-09-09-23/ (IS-1) society)

Q) The Jan Dhan Yojana has revolutionized the banking sector. In this context, analyse how the scheme has helped in empowering women and lowering the urban-rural divide.

Ans) PM-Jan Dhan Yojana makes sure complete financial inclusion of all households in to get access bank account, credit access, insurance universal banking services and financial literacy.

- It delivery of financial services at an affordable price to low-income group.

History of PMJDY

- PMJDY started 2014 in August.
- many gave to lower economic group through
 - Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana
 - " " " Faasal Bima Yojana

Features of PMJDY

- It focused on providing unbanked people with easy and simple access to finance services.
- Eligible bank account holders can access personal insurance (lure)
- There is no minimum balance requirement in this bank account.
- Govt. provided interest on the depositor of this account.

Benefits of PMJDY

- It benefit to 7.5 crores of house holders in 2015. later stage no. of account increase
- Life insurance provided to 30,000 who opened bank account from 15th August of 2014 to 2015.

It benefit to both rural and urban Area of low-economic people i.e. women, SC&ST etc.

It benefit to rural women

- save money on her own account [MANPOWER's money]
- open another economic sources i.e. Business, tailoring or dress, domestication of animal (cow, goat etc.)
- social status may be increases.
- It also benefit her health condition
- GDP of our country increases from cottage industry.
- women get employment

Benefit to Urban

- In urban area division of labour is increased so lower-grouping people join other sectors of working place
- Unskilled labour get job.
- They open her own business, or other income sources
- It benefit sanitation, health, education, etc. in Urban Area
- SDG-9 may be fulfilled [poverty eliminate]
- PM-Vishwakarma is important for self-employment created.

In summary of it is said

that the employ is benefited to both women as well as vulnerable section of people. self employment may be created, social position of women may be changes, emerge domesticated market, SDG-2 may be achieved, GDP also increases.