

25/10/2023

UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.
(Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

- ① Trace the evolution of the UN and critically analyze the achievements and failures of the UN (250W)

United Nations was formed just after the World War - II to stop the future wars with combined initiative that was started in 1945.

Achievements
of ~~UN~~
UN

- ① It is the largest organisation where almost all the countries are involved.
- ② Peace Keeping ^{Mission} ~~Mission~~ was partly successful.
- ③ Helped at the time of Lack of food security and human Rights.
- ④ UNESCO, one of the active block of UN helping is keeping culture and monuments safe.
- ⑤ UNDP, for development of the countries.

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उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए
Candidates must not write on this margin

- ③ Nuclear test Ban is one of the greatest achievements
e.g., after the treaty only 10 Tests were happened previously it was ~2000.
- ④ sustainable development goals as guidance for policy making
- ⑤ Environmental conservation

Failure of United Nations and slowdown of UN in present era

- Failure of UN
- ① old treaties of Permanent Members which is not relevant in present world.
e.g.: even Russia being one of the largely populated and highly developed Country is not part of UNPM due to WW II reason.
 - ② fail in present war scenario
e.g. Russia-Ukraine,

- ③ Great Human Rights violations
eg: Afghanistan, Israel;
- ④ not able to resolve the food security issue of African continent due to Russia, Ukraine war.
- ⑤ SDG, that has to be completed by 2030, is working on delay manner.
- ⑥ no Monuments protection due to wars and lack of funds.
eg: Afghanistan

Even United Nations being greatly worked before Covid era, its time for Renewing the structure of United Nations for better and efficient work and progress of all countries.