

18/22

Q5-2

Discuss the ideas that can be utilized to maintain G20's primacy and as an effective instrument of global governance.

India is set to take up the Presidency by Dec-20 from December 2022. It acts as a global platform to project India as a global diplomat.

The G-20 The grouping comprises of 80% of world trade and 65% of population

and 90% of world's GDP.

The G-20 consists of UNSC permanent members, BRICS and industrialized G7 countries and EU as members.

Instrument of global governance

- ① India can use G20 to display the success achieved such as administering 200 crore vaccines, electrifying the National Determined commitments or 40% of electric

from renewables and third highest emissions  
unions stand up country. This can send  
messages to countries of Latin America.

The G20 summit happening outside  
Delhi has great value to promote tourism  
in India.

- ② The IBSA countries (Indonesia, India, Brazil  
South Africa) are set to take up presidency  
till 2025. G20 will be used as a tool  
to address the developing world challenges.  
③ India must represent non-G20 members,  
such as African Union and upgrade their  
position from observer to member.

challenges India China border dispute, US-  
China trade war, Ukraine - conflicts can dilute  
our ambitions.

Nevertheless, India along with IBSA  
are confident for a turnaround with  
developing countries as a global hub.