

Q. Do you think that a developing country leadership at COP27 can ensure effective discussions on various bases? Comment.

↳ climate change conference.

↳ It is used by the government to agree on policies to limit global temperature rises and adapt to impacts associated with climate change

↳ Effective discussion on Various Bases.

1) ↳ Energy Poverty → In developing countries there is no access to electricity and lack access to clean fuel and technologies

2) ↳ Agricultural and Industrial slowdowns. In Africa, Asia & Latin America there is slowdown in post pandemic period.

3) ↳ Reliable Energy Infrastructure → There is lack infrastructure and has multidimensional impacts across developmental indicators.

4) ↳ Energy & Food prices → Inequalities have been aggravated in this.

5) ↳ Poverty → Several developing countries have severe rise in cost of living and nearly 70 million people fall below the poverty line.

~~Correct answer~~  
↳ Energy deficit in Global south using renewable energy alone is much a Bigger challenge.

Please do not  
write anything except  
the question number  
in this space!  
कृपया इस स्थान  
में प्रश्न संख्या को  
अतिरिक्त कुछ  
न लिखें।

# UPSC

Answer Questions in NOT MORE THAN the Word Limit specified for each in the Parenthesis.  
Content of the Question is more important than length.  
( Specimen Answer Booklet - For Practice Purpose Only)

उम्मीदवारों को  
इस हार्शिए में  
नहीं लिखना  
चाहिए।  
Candidates  
must not  
write on this  
margin

↳ Address Global south have been ignored  
by developed country

↳ Global North → US → 81% of Primary Energy  
is from fossil fuel, Europe → 76% Energy  
Consumption from fuel.

↳ Green Energy → developed countries  
argue that Green Energy constitutes a great  
business opportunity for developing countries.

↳ Natural Gas → it was responsible for  
7.5 Billion tonnes of CO<sub>2</sub> in 2020..

↳ In 2022 Coal Consumption in the US and  
EU is estimated to increase by 3% & 7%..

~~Conclusion~~  
way Ahead

At COP27, Global south must put question  
of Energy Poverty and Global inequalities  
in Energy Access at centre of all discussions.

↳ we need to achieve zero hunger, Malnutrition,  
Poverty and Universal well being.

↳ A developing country leadership at  
COP27 can ensure effective discussions based  
on equity and Common but Differentiated  
Responsibility (CBDR).