

07/10/2023

AS-II (International Issues)

- 1) Cross-Border migration is a global crisis. Discuss the reasons and challenges associated with it and suggest measures to deal with the crisis. (250 words).

Cross Border migration is the movement of people between two nations or across the nations. Due to the many geopolitical & security issues, many people are moving internationally.

Cross Border migration - Global crisis:

* Increasing the movement of people globally affect the world growth significantly.

* Due to Ukraine - Russia war, this crisis even more increased.

* Many people get asylum in the liberal nations. in the west & East.

* This lead to the degrowth of Economy globally.

Reasons:

- * The first major reason for cross border migration is the war.
- * Cold war b/w the developed affect the people globally
- * Political instability in many nations lead to this crisis.
- * Consistent political change lead to the movement of people.
- * poverty & Hunger also plays a vital role.
- * Rigid policies to the weaker sections in some nations lead to the crisis.
- * Terrorism & insurgency also plays a role.
- * climate change, now-a-days, plays a vital role in the movement of people.

Challenges:

- * Increasing in the no. of people of poverty & Hunger.

- * Lead to starvation of many people
- * Lead to major surge in the epidemic disease in the nations.
- * Affects the global Economy
- * Killing of more people.
- * Stagnant in achieving UN Sustainable Development Goals.
- * Due to the war, the Expenses of the Country also increases.
- * Lead to the Geo-political instability.
- * Hinder the development & implementation of policies.

