

इस हाशिए में केवल प्रश्न संख्या लिखें।
Only write question number in this margin

UPSC

उम्मीदवारों को इस हाशिए में नहीं लिखना चाहिए।
Candidates must not write on this margin.

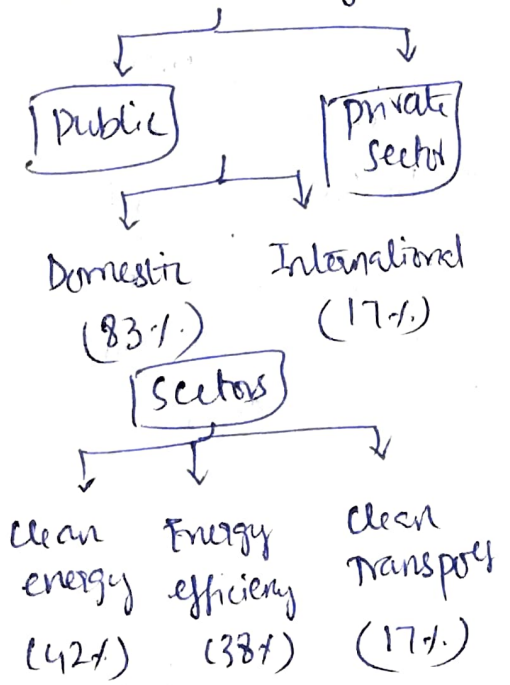
Candidate must adhere to the word limit specified in the question.
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1. A judicious blend of public and private investment is essential to meet capital required for financing sustainable agriculture. Explain.

India has recently submitted its updated INDCs to UNFCCC, commitment to Paris climate change agreement.

Current Financial Status.

Climate Policy Initiative study, shows the investment pattern on Agriculture.



Panchamait promises - INDCs

Target: Based on the promises India need ₹11 L crore per year.
Actual: Investment of only ₹3.09 L crore has been received.

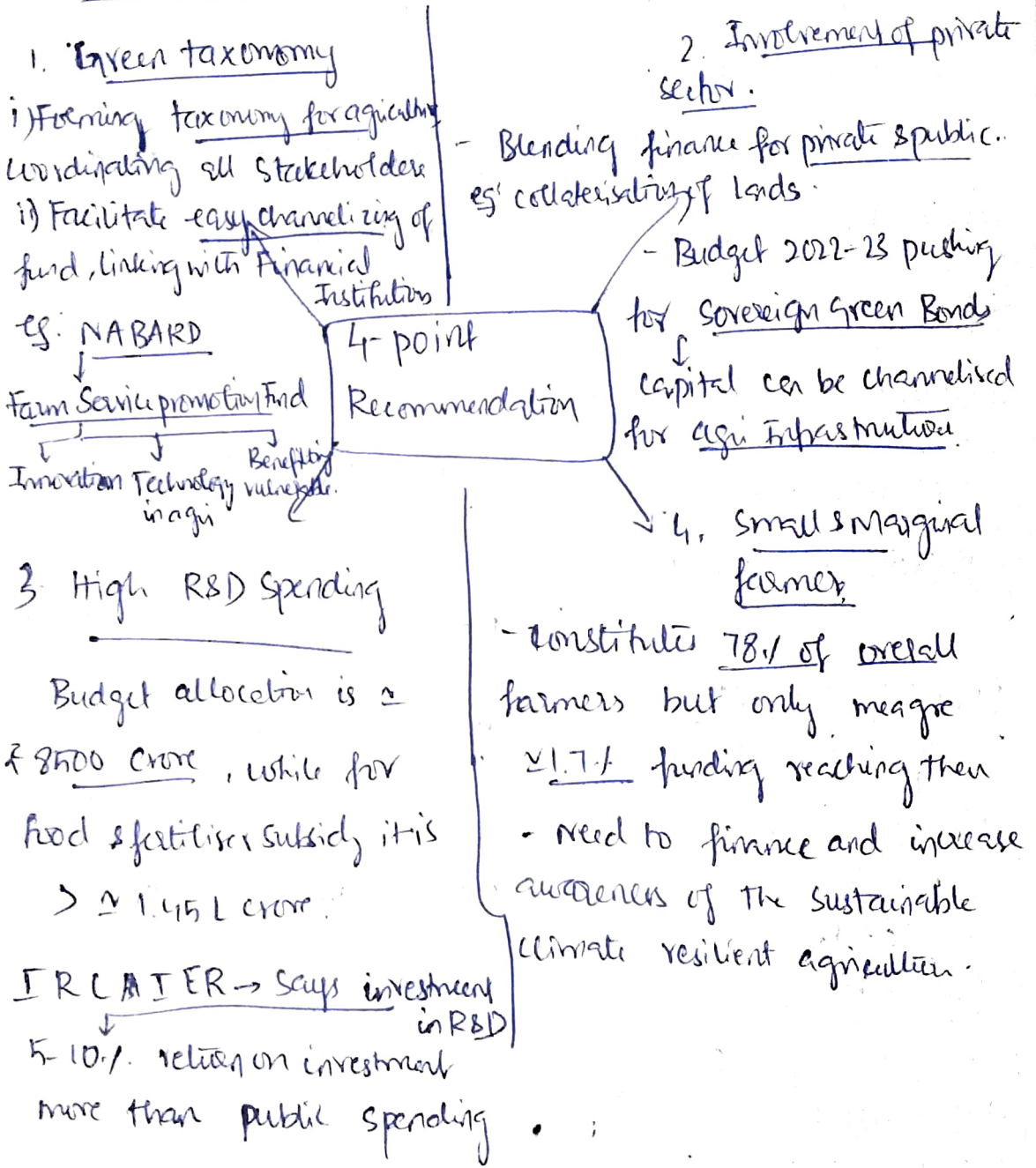
Contribution to climate change

INCCA reports shows agriculture contributes to 18% of GHG emission. But, the allocation to

Agriculture is only 10% of the total share of Green bonds according to worldbank report.

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Need for ^{financing} Sustainable Agriculture:



Thus, Sustainable agriculture and ^{adequate} financing is necessary, which can be achieved with blending of finances ^{framework}