

इस हार्शिए  
में केवल  
प्रश्न संख्या  
लिखें।  
Only write  
question  
number in  
this margin.

Specimen Booklet

For Practice Purpose Only

उम्मीदवारों को  
इस हार्शिए में  
नहीं लिखना  
चाहिए।  
Candidates  
must not  
write on  
this margin.

# UPSC

Candidate must adhere to the word limit specified in the question.  
Any page or portion of the page left blank must be clearly struck off.

① Lack of forensic evidences is influencing the quality of justice delivery in the country. Do you agree with this view? Comment.

Forensic analysis is the application of scientific techniques to collect, examine and analysis physical evidences, which can be used to capture the murderer.

Importance of Forensic Report:

⇒ Scientific evidences are readily acceptable in courts.

⇒ Reveal the cause of death eg: Sunanda case in [U.P] FIR for murder has been filed after a year, based on Forensic report opinion.

⇒ The findings may act as a lead to the cop to chase the accused.

Issues with The Forensic Analysis:

① Lack of coordination between the forensic teams  
Police eg: Most forensic team complain of that

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evidence is not provided on time.

② Delay in the case under investigation.

RTI from Directorate of Forensic Reports that more than  
70% of cases each year are pending

③ Mishandling of The report. eg. 1999

Jessica Lal case, where forensic reports were  
provided wrong/incorrect opinion.

④ Time effect. - most of the cases the  
forensic report takes more than 3yrs. In <sup>this</sup> case,  
high chances of contamination of evidences,  
as, they are stored in unhygienic conditions.

⑤ Shortage of staff trained in forensic  
Increasing burden & also quality. If is noted  
only few labs have <sup>provides high</sup> high quality analysis.

⑥ Impact on judiciary ⇒ 4.7 Cr cases  
are pending in Jt & judiciary. of this 4 cr is

## UPSC

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from District court itself.

35-40% of cases in courts are pending ~~in court~~  
even before trial due to lack of evidence without  
any forensic report (or) delay in reports

way forward.

⇒ Specialists must be involved in collecting,  
collecting, evidences & carrying examination to prevent  
any tampering

⇒ Increase the number of labs with  
high quality analysis.

⇒ Fill the vacancies in the lab to  
expedite the cases analysis; ~~so that~~

Forensic analysis plays a major role in evidence  
under Indian evidence act of 1872. So due care has  
to be taken to improve its capability, so that  
number of pending cases in the court ~~also~~ <sup>can be reduced</sup>  
and also quality of judgement can be ~~provided~~ <sup>provided</sup> without any  
compromiss.