

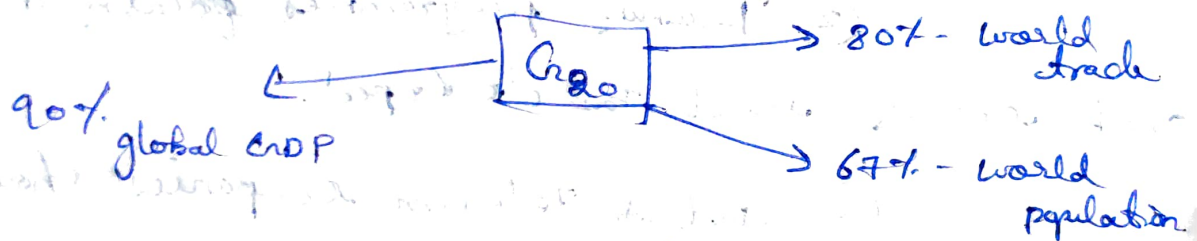
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① Discuss the ideas that can be utilized to maintain G20's primacy & as an effective instrument of global governance?

Introduction - India will assume the G20's presidency in the coming days from (Dec 1, 2023 to Nov-2023) which will work with 19 major economies of world & EU.

G20 features -



① It is necessary to neither overstress or, underestimate the potential of G20.

② It entails the responsibility of shaping decision making on key challenges facing world today.

③ The outcomes & recommendations are voluntary to its members as it is an advisory body rather treaty based forum.

④ ~~It~~ ^{It} has enormous potential in political & economic influence, as it has representation from IMF, WB, UN, WTO, WHO institutions which makes G₂₀ incomparable body.

⑤ It played vital role during global financial crisis (2008-2009) & EuroCrisis of 2010.

Challenges awaiting for IND -

→ In this decade G₂₀ faced with existential crisis where major powers have fallen which makes it complicated for (presidency) ~~to~~ IND.

→ Disastrous impacts like COVID-19, UKR-RUSS war, IND-CHN border standoff, US-CHN deteriorating relations, EU/US-RUSS hostility are already visible in front of G₂₀.

Choices to be made by IND -

① ~~This~~ presidency in G₂₀ offers IND a unique opportunity to showcase its achievements like India's digital revolution, counter climate change measures, switching to green, etc.

A push for self-reliance in manufacturing & reshaping global value chains. In turn could transform its infrastructure to create an attractive investment & destination (tourism).

② four powerful democracies [INDO, BRA, SA, IND] on the way to become powerful economic players. So, by their continued leadership they could advance interest of developing world.

③ [IBSA] - IND, BRA, South Africa can develop a cohesive plan to project the priority concerns of global south.

④ This is a right time for IND to emerge as a ^{chief} global diplomat by taking broader views on G₂₀ agenda including QUAD, UNSC, G₇, BRICS, so on.

on Conclusion - India should advocate inclusive approach with pragmatic solutions to global issues thereby promoting the interest of global south & demonstrate diplomatic acumen.