

Q. India's presidency of the G20, SCO and UNSC is a historic opportunity for reinvigorating the United Nations. Explain.

### Introduction.

↳ According to UNSG said world is in Big trouble. Multilateral body have failed to performing the task.

### India's Presidency

↳ Group of G20, UNSC and SCO, India should play a constructive role or India should bring reform to multilateral body.

### United Nation a turning point?

↳ G7 Summit → Cooperative international climate club, Since 2009 \$100 bn /year in climate finance remains unfulfilled.

↳ Dispute settlement mechanism of WTO became dysfunctional

↳ China develops its own set of multilaterals e.g. BRI, Global Development Initiative 2021 & Global security Initiative 2022

↳ clash of Institutions reflecting the deepening divide between Atlantic powers and Russia-china combine.

way ahead

- ↳ In a multipolar world → rules needed for human well-being
  - ↳ Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam (world as one family)
- ↳ India already started 'lifestyle for environment'
- ↳ India's Presidential statement could introduce 'vasudhaiva kutumbakam' in the UNSC.
- ↳ The SCO summit will precede the G20 Summit.