

India's presidency of G20, SCO and UNSC is a historic opportunity for reinventing the United Nations. Explain

The United Nations claims to be the place where the world's nations can discuss common problems and find shared solutions that benefit all the humanity.

Issues in International arena:

Multilateralism:

- ① The US opting for partnership with the most important area being WTO.
- ② The G7 Summit, endorsed the goal for co-operative international climate club to accelerate the climate actions out the UN.
- ③ The dispute settlement mechanism of ~~WTO~~ WTO has rendered without quorum of its members making the institution dysfunctional.
- ④ Despite having accepted by G7 the fund for climate ^{crisis} finance of atleast \$100 B per year as promised in 2009 remains unfulfilled.

China's BRI:

- ① The China's Belt & Road

initiative on achieving people to people connectivity for international co-operation for new drivers of shared development.

② The global development initiative and linked global security initiative for digital governance and non-traditional security which the international system has not covered.

Deep diving powers:

① The clash of institutions such as Atlantic powers, Russia and China is the diffusion of wealth, power & technology.

② The rest, are now capable of not taking side and search for leadership with the UN, for which UNSG said "coalition of world".

India's utilizing opportunity

① 'Vasudhaiva Kutumbakam' as "World as one family" by Indian Prime Minister endorses seeking socio-economic principle for dialogue between states.

② For equitable sustainable development by Indian PM emphasis on lifestyle for

environment seeing climate change as a societal process is a welcome step.

③ Common concern need to be redefined in needs for majority rather than interest and concerns for powerful.

India's presidency in G20, UNSC in 2022, SCO in 2023 when majority power are not even talking and India alone being 5th largest ^{major} economy is interacting with each of them and presents a historic opportunity for reorienting the UN.