

The National Biodiversity Mission recognises need for human resources required to meet complex environmental challenges of 21st century. Elaborate

World is facing major public health disaster addition to environmental challenges of 21st century like climate change, land degradation, loss of forest resources (7% since 2000), and millions of species

Also there is a dysfunctional relationship between biodiversity & human well being.

In 2018 Prime Minister Science Technology Innovation advisory council (PM-STIAC)

enacted National Biodiversity Mission which recognises & interlinks human resources in biodiversity conservation

1] It creates a ^{pool of expert to work with} National Biodiversity authority, from fields like biodiversity science, public, academic & civil society

2] It interlinks conservation of Natural assets & societal well-being,
ex:- conserving Managroves reduces the effect of coastal tsunamis & floods, similarly conserve forest to avoid landslides

- 3] It aims to utilize human resource in biodiversity conservation like afforestation, land restoration
- Ex:- MNREGS in watershed development, plantation, tree
- 4] Regenerating agricultural production from biodiversity based agriculture while also creating million of green jobs in Nature tourism
- Ex:- Parivartan Kishore Kal Yojana, zero budget Natural farming
- 5] It links animal health with human health with concept of One Health thus avoid future pandemic
- 6] Creating a extensive cadre of human resources, by training professional in biodiversity science, educating millions of students
- 7) Aims to create climate resilience committee with awareness, scientific input & plan
- "Interaction with biodiversity is a human need however conserving it is a necessity to face environmental challenges of 21st century"