

Q.

for better quality of life schemes designed for tribal people need to be implemented in letter and spirit across the country (explain cross words).

Ans.

Evaluation of FRA after 15 years. Despite the forest ministry being the implementing agency, because forest department grant different right to tribal people.

Around 10 million people and more than 405 ethnic group recognised as a scheduled tribe, 8.6% of total population. So despite minority they've cultural, linguistic, and most of them living on agricultural activities. ex forest production, cultivation etc.

Challenges :-

- (1) claims :- FRA under ministry of tribal ~~complete~~ ^{complete} 16% of ~~total~~ ^{total} population. 42, 50, 602 for land claim. However process didn't follow many place ex. in gram sabha nomination committee were not transparent, mass rejection of claims etc.
- (2) error / difficult in claim :- like they use satellite image as proof but other visible proof ignored or

in some village document confirming
- g didn't match. ex. Gujarat, Bosta
- J, Chhattisgarh etc.

(3) awareness/implementation :- In most cases tribal people were not aware of the scheme due to remote location which indirectly impact implementation process.

=> solution. according to Xaxa Committee

=> NGO -> we need more ngo's participation ex. government funding more than 250 NGO. Still we need more ngo who track scheme implementation.

=> health -> health is big concern because due to lack of knowledge they don't know treating/cure for disease. In this case Uttarakhand TIT model can apply

=> Education :- 55% and at least 20,000 tribal person will have eklaya model residential school by 2022.
under article 275 (1).

=> livelihood :- due to urbanization and tribal community depend on primary source of income, there is many challenge

but there is scheme like Pradhan
Mantri Van Sam Yojana for Skill develop-
ment and tradition knowledge.

⇒ even though there is Kerala model
which can be useful but only dependi-
ng one model will be not that much
useful. So we can ~~or~~ should approach
-ach for integrated model. for nea-
-th ~~at~~ Atmanirbhar model, for livelihood we
can take Kerala model.

⇒ If we can approach ~~this~~ way we
may achieve much more great re-
-sult.