

③ A strong fiscal consolidation road map is needed over the medium term in the Country. Discuss the context of Union Budget. (200 words)

① Revised Estimate of Gross Domestic Budget was 7% by NSO 2022-23 and Budget estimate is 6.5% for FY 24. Budget estimate slow down 5%.

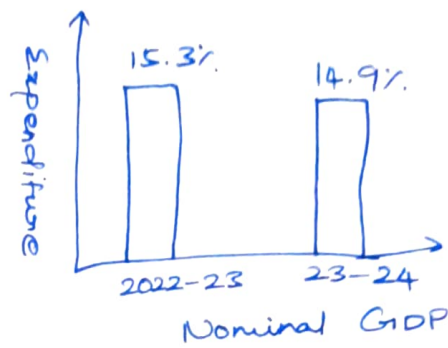
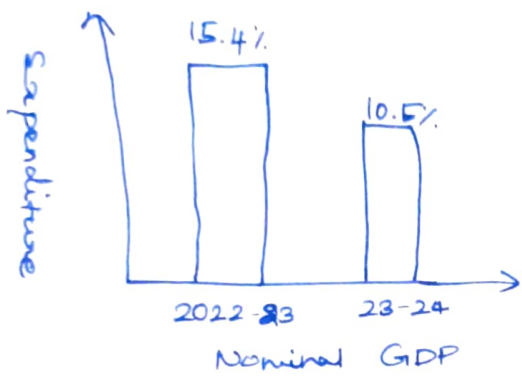
② Union Budget 2023-24 is the focus on inclusive development — sabka sath, sabka vikas which especially covers

- * Farmers, women, youth, SC, ST, Other Backward ~~castes~~ classes, Divyangjan (PwDs), EWS, Overall priority for the under privileged (ranchiton ko barikata)

- * Also focus on UTs of J&K and Ladakh and North East regions.

③ Growth affected by the size of Government expenditure and its revenue and capital components.

④ Government Expenditure is budgeted to grow 7.5% while



- In a way that the growth would be positive

⑤ Fiscal Responsibility of and Budget Management Act (FRBM) leads to accountable Government.

⑥ The central and state fiscal deficits considered together may amount to 9.4% of GDP 2023-24. It implies that 1.1% available for the private and Non Governmental sector.

⑦ Investment of the Centre's PSUs themselves 1.1% amount of GDP 2023-24, leaving little scope for state PSUs and private Sector. This is also not amenable to create environment for interest rate reduction.

⑧ However, we need a stronger fiscal consolidation road map over the medium term.