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1. Current geo-political events demand a reorientation of India's foreign policy. Do you agree with this view? Comment.

SCO summit recently held in Uzbekistan. It showed many signs of change in geopolitics.

### SCO Summit Signals

China said it is exploring to engage with Russia to play role of global player and inject stability in disintegrated world.

- It shows → 1. Growing Russia-china ties.  
2. Broken world - west and East blocks.

### India's signal.

India has engaged in the opposite rival blocks (eg: SCO & QUAD meeting back to back) without antagonising either.

### New ~~not~~ non-alignment.

India's past non-alignment strategy has not enhance image of India. Currently it is facing challenges with confluence of old and new changes in the current geopolitics.

# UPSC

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प्रश्न संख्या  
लिखें।  
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इस हार्थिए में  
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Hence India is moving towards 'Multialignment' Strategy. But it is more passive than Active.

eg: 1. Abstaining over Ukraine tension - has only destabilised peace in region.

## china factor

India & china has conflicts over civilizations and not territory based.

Need: 1. Engagement with china for long term relation.  
2. Policy to address the growing china-Russia ties

## Nuclear threat

India - stands 'no first use' doctrine, but it is wedged between Pakistan and Russia.

need: policy makers must 'debilitate the Strategic instability' in the region.

Thus Indian foreign policy must transform the current conditions and ensure that foreign policy not only address current condition, but also a step ahead.