

The cyber attacks in recent days have exposed the vulnerabilities in critical infrastructures in developed countries so India has to develop reinforcements against such attacks. Examine

As data becomes the world's most precious commodity, cyber attacks on data & data system are intensifying and even developed countries not excluded from these attacks.

### Cyber attacks - developed countries

- 1] Data breach on several U.S government including defence energy as reported
- 2] Thousands of U.S organizations were hacked in 2021  
ex:- cyber attack by Chinese group Hafnium on Microsoft's software  
solar winds attack by Russia
- 3] Difference between civilian & military infrastructure  
ex:- cyber attack on Aramaco employee leads to wiping out 30,000 computer data
- 4] Ransomware, phishing, spearphishing are common on company data's

India one of the fastest growing software industry & in the phase of digital revolution need to reinforce cyberspace

- 3] As promoting digital payment, financial inclusion & DBT to a large extent, RBI circular on data localization and tokenization is appreciable
- 2] As GoI planning National digital health mission & digital ID, it is prone to personal data breach affects privacy under A21 of constitution, need to be addressed
- 3] zero-day software on military establishments increasing need to promote make in India hardware & software  
Ex- prefer Indian companies in 5G network development
- 4] Skill development of youth in cyberspace like white hat hackers, cyber swachhta kendra etc, need to avert the situation quickly  
computer Emergency Response team (CERT-In) a nodal agency in cybersecurity need to use technologies like Artificial intelligence, Machine learning & quantum computing in developing resilience cyberspace in India