

Discuss the ideas that can be utilized to maintain G20's primacy & as an effective instrument of global governance. (200 w)

The G20 membership represents 90% of world's total population, 80% of global trade & 60% of Planet's population. It focuses on a issues of global importance, issues to global economy.

Due to the representation of UN, WTO, WHO, IMF, World Bank & other multilateral institutions promotes India's interests in G20 membership & presidency.

India's ideas to maintain G20's primacy as a effective tool of Good global governance

- G20 presidency : A unique branding opportunity for India's achievements → ability combat Covid
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 - rise of startups & supply value chain.
 - vaccine aid
 - India's digital revolution.
 - targets to climate change.
- Combined leadership of global South : The four democracies

such as India, Indonesia, Brazil & South Africa (IBSA) on the path to becoming powerful economic players by holding presidencies from 2021 to 2025.

3. Insulation from geopolitical pressure: By holding presidency consecutively IBSA can overcome geopolitical pressure constraining BRICS.

4. Chief global diplomacy: It is an essential area for India to synthesise divergent interests of all members.

5. Human centric solutions to global issues: India will advocate an inclusive approach on issues like to end Africa's marginalisation. ~~to~~ by elevating them as members.

This four choices are mutually exclusive but it is possible to weld together. Through this India can achieve global governance & can promote vital interest of the Global South.